

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS



GENEALOGY

OF PHILADELPHIA COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

PENNSYLVANIA ECONOMY LEAGUE LIBRABY PHILADELPHIA, PA

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DEPARTMENT OF RECORDS

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TYPOGRAPHY AND CHARTS

RECORDS MANAGEMENT DIVISION DEPARTMENT OF RECORDS

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PREFACE

This publication has grown out of what was originally conceived as a staff reference. Early in the identification and cataloging work of the Philadelphia City Archives it became necessary to have in readily accessible form information concerning the boundaries of political subdivisions of the County. The decision to publish this work is a result of our realization that the data would have much wider applications than those of the staff and users of the Archives alone. We present this with the hope that it will serve as a finding aid to our records, give a picture of the political sub-divisions of the City and County of Philadelphia at all stages of their history, and be of some value in illustrating an aspect of the evolution of the American City.

The earliest English settlers of Pennsylvania brought with them, along with their other political institutions, the idea of townships, boroughs and districts as the basic political and administrative divisions of county organization, and the ward as that of the more populous of them, particularly the City. The earliest northwestwardly boundaries of Philadelphia County extended far beyond their present limits, as did those of the other two original counties, Bucks and Chester. The area within the projected limits of Philadelphia, except for present Montgomery County, was never part of the County in a meaningful way and for this reason the areas no longer part of Philadelphia County have been left out of consideration here. Because of this, maps of the County herein included prior to 1784, the date of the erection of Montgomery County, fail to show the full extent of Moreland township. When Montgomery County was erected out of Philadelphia, the new County line was run along already existing township boundaries with the sole exception of that of Moreland, which was roughly halved by a line continuing the northwestern boundaries of Lower Dublin and Byberry townships.

The first sub-division of the original Counties was into townships. The twelve shown on the map (p. 10) were, to the best of our knowledge, those originally marked off within what is at present Philadelphia County. These were all definitely in existence by 1712. While we cannot document the earliest date for the entirety of this plan, there is a clear evidence that some of these townships, at least Germantown, Moreland, Moyamensing, Passyunk and the Northern Liberties were organized by the time of William Penn's arrival here in 1682. The existence of others prior to 1712 can also be proven but the question is complicated by the fact that the organization of a township did not require the official sanction of incorporation by the Provincial Assembly and thus a legal basis for precise dating simply does not exist. To add to the uncertainty in this matter, many areas were known by their later township names long

before their bounds were set and their existence recognized in official records. Kingsessing, for example, which we can document as a township no earlier than 1712, was known to the Swedish settlers here by that name at least as early as 1653. The Chronology (p. 6) presents in order our sources for, and dates of, the earliest official evidences of the existence of these County sub-divisions.

The later divisions of these townships into other townships, boroughs, districts and wards was the direct result of population growth and the consequent need for more highly developed governmental forms to accommodate it. Together with the Population Table (p. 92), the map series illustrates the technical steps in this growth of the Philadelphia area which, interestingly, was a quite different style of expansion from that which Penn had envisioned. The heavily built and populated area grew in a great arc centered on the Delaware river at the City instead of by a neat progression westward across the grid laid out by Thomas Holme at the Proprietary's direction. With the exception of Germantown's early incorporation as a borough (which status it soon lost) this almost smooth natural sweep is reflected in the early incorporations, by the Provincial and State Assemblies, of the Districts of Southwark and the Northern Liberties and the township of Moyamensing.

The incorporation of townships, an apparent inconsistency with what was said above, seems to have been due to several centuries' growth of confusion concerning their civil nature. While a township has always been capable of achieving corporate status, it was normally an unnecessary step, as townships in both England and America were in almost all cases simply rural areas obliged to perform police functions only. Incorporation into the more sophisticated body of a borough or district was necessary to enable an area to perform a full complement of civil functions. As townships in America began to exercise some of these functions a feeling seems to have grown on the part of the officials performing them that without incorporation such activities had a doubtful basis in law. The granting of corporate status provided assurance in such cases.

The attainment of more developed political status is a convenient standard by which to trace an area's growth. Each step from township to borough to district reflects the more complex level of organization necessary to deal with problems resulting from increases in population, commerce, and social activities: providing paving, lighting, sanitation services and a water supply; organizing election and tax districts; and achieving the legal status required to make the financial arrangements necessary for all these. The further sub-divisions of these

bodies, including the City, into wards is part of this pattern. The ward always has been, and still is, the indivisible unit for tax and election purposes and thus represents the greatest degree of organization for governmental functions. While a more orderly picture of ward development may be traced by their growth in the City, the division of the boroughs and districts of the County presents better evidence of more "natural" growth. It is, again, the areas along the Delaware and those closest to the City that are earliest divided into wards.

The first official division of the City into wards, primarily for police purposes, took place in 1705, and so ingrained was this practice in City government that it was done almost informally. The City Council, recognizing the need to sub-divide the City, simply appointed a committee and established the wards on the basis of its report. Since the City did not have the power to enact ordinances until 1710, there was, of course, no ordinance. The next official change did not come about until 1785, accomplished this time by an Act of the State Legislature though informal changes apparently were made before that time. In 1785 and 1786, by statute, Dock and Mulberry wards respectively were sub-divided and their east-west boundaries extended from river to river, the first official action extending the western boundaries of any ward beyond Seventh Street. These wards were officially divided apparently as they had been informally divided for tax purposes at least ten years earlier. We assume the other wards did not retain Seventh Street as their western boundary but that at some time between 1705 and 1784 there was an extension of the area of each of them westward to the Schuylkill River, while their north-south bounds remained the same. However, there is no mention of any action of this kind in either the Council Minutes or the State Statutes.

An increasing number of re-organizations in both the City and County were made in the years 1840—1850, which mark an especially accelerated growth in the population of the entire County. The County area outside the City had surpassed it in total population between 1810 and 1820, and by 1853 consisted of twenty-eight separate jurisdictions, eight of which were further sub-divided into wards. There had been, by then, many years of increasing agitation for the consolidation of these units into one City. Again, the need for police protection was one of the chief reasons. The old system of division into further autonomous units simply could no longer meet this and other demands. The movement culminated in the consolidation of 1854 by which the City and County became co-extensive. The Consolidation Act (P.L. 21, February 2, 1854) set up an entirely new ward structure. The City wards had always been named but the other jurisdictions had numbered theirs and the consolidated City adopted the number system when its twenty-four wards were established. The pre-consolidation seventeen wards of the old City became Wards 5 through 10 in this new division.

The Consolidation Act, however, did not change the method of dividing wards, which still required a legislative enactment. Our present method came about with the adoption of the State Constitution of 1873. This requires a citizens' petition to the Quarter Sessions Court and appointment of a study commission upon whose favorable report an election is decreed by the Court. If the election results favor sub-division, it is so ordered by the Court in a final decree establishing the existence and boundaries of the new wards.

During this century a new factor has become foremost in ward sub-division. Until the first quarter of this century, the erection of new wards could be taken as an indication of the increase of the City's population, and by 1958 some of the twenty-four wards of 1854 had become eight or nine separate wards. But since 1930 the number of Philadelphia's residents has remained relatively stable and the establishment of new ward boundaries since then reflects population shifts within the City rather than its growth. This is best exemplified in the case of the 35th ward as established in 1890. The post World War II influx into that area resulted in its division in 1957 into seven wards. The other side of this coin is that while certain areas have grown, others have lost population. Movement for the creation of a new ward normally followed shortly after its need was felt; steps to change the boundaries of a ward shrunken in population were rarely even considered. Wards five through ten of the 1854 alignment retained the same boundaries until 1965 despite their steady loss of population for over 100 years. The effects of urban redevelopment programs, the continuing rehabilitation of the midtown area and the "flight from the suburbs" into such areas as Society Hill have introduced factors of population shift very different from the relatively simple ones on which ward alignments were based traditionally.

The movement to solve these problems in a comprehensive and effective manner coincided with the recent "one man, one vote" decisions of the United States Supreme Court, since the ward boundaries were also those of election districts for State and Federal offices. In March, 1963, Philadelphia's Court of Quarter Sessions appointed a five-man commission instructed to submit a report and plan for realignment of all the City's wards. Thus for the first time in more than a century, the City's ward plan was considered and revised as a whole in order to make allowance for the many and novel factors of the present day City's growth and change. The most noticeable aspect of the committee's 66 ward plan is the scrapping of standard division lines that seem to have been unconsciously accepted as convenient ever since the first ward bounds were drawn. For example, 7th Street, from Vine to South Streets, had been used as a ward line almost continually since 1705. These new lines in many cases depart widely from the "traditional" ones in the attempt to secure as equal as possible a population division among

the wards. It may seem strange that this is often regarded as a radical change since population distribution has, after all, always been the basic consideration in ward planning. The goal aimed at was a ward population of approximately 30,000 and a review of the figures cited for each ward in the committee's report indicates how well this was achieved. This report was accepted and a final order issued by the Court of Quarter Sessions on August 2, 1965. The ward alignment this authorized is illustrated in the last map of this volume.

We could not conclude this volume without thanking Mr. Albert Toizer of our City Planning Commission whose aid was not only invaluable but indispensable in the preparation of the portion of the publication dealing with the County sub-divisions.

This entire publication was planned and the basic work completed during the tenure as City Archivist of Mr. Charles E. Hughes, who encouraged and forwarded all our labors.

CHRONOLOGY OF THE POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE PRESENT CITY AND COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA

The first twelve entries list the sources and dates of the earliest mentions in official local records of the existence of Philadelphia County's initial township divisions.

Blockley		QS Road Docket, 11, 22. June, 1705
Bristol		QS Road Docket, 1, 28. October, 1696.
Byberry		QS Road Docket, 11, 12. June, 1703
Germantown		Holme's Map, 1687 (see frontispiece)
Kingsessing		QS Road Docket, 11, 43. March, 1712
Lower Dublin		QS Road Docket, 1, 25. August, 1693 (reference ''Second Dublin'' Township)
Moreland		Holme's Map, 1687
Moyamensing		Holme's Map, 1687
Northern Liberties (Un	incorporated)	Holme's Map, 1687
Oxford	5 1	QS Road Docket, 1, 25. August, 1693
Passyunk	*	Holme's Map, 1687
Roxborough		QS Road Docket, 11, 31. June, 1706

TACONY, while indicated as a possible township on some early maps, is not mentioned in court records, or those of the Assembly after 1700.

	POLITICAL DIVISIONS	AUTHORITY
1691	PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH	Erected by Penn charter of May 20, 1691
	GERMANTOWN TOWNSHIP erected BOROUGH	Royal approval, May 30, 1691, of Penn charter of August 12, 1689
170 1	CITY OF PHILADELPHIA	Established by Penn charter of October 25, 1701
1707	GERMANTOWN lost Borough status	General Court ordered closed by Queen's Attorney Lowther, January 11, 1707
1762	SOUTHWARK erected District out of Moyamensing Twp.	Stats. at Large, Chap. CCCCLXXXI, March 26, 1762
1791	NORTHERN LIBERTIES; part of the township recognized for certain governmental functions, but not incorporated	Stats. at Large, Chap. MDXLI, March 30, 1791
1794	SOUTHWARK re-incorporated District	Stats. at Large, Chap. MDCCXLII, April 18, 1794
1800	FRANKFORD, erected Borough, out of Oxford Twp.	Stats. at Large, Chap. MMCXXIII, March 7, 1800

POLITICAL DIVISIONS

AUTHORITY

1803	NORTHERN LIBERTIES, partially incorporated as District, out of Northern Liberties Twp.	Laws of Penna., Chap. CLII, March 28, 1803
1808	PENN TWP. established out of Northern Liberties Twp.	Q.S. decree, October 13, 1808
1812	MOYAMENSING incorporated as Twp.	Laws of Penna., Chap. CIV, March 24, 1812
1813	SPRING GARDEN erected District out of Penn Twp.	Laws of Penna., Chap. CVIII, March 22, 1813
1818	NORTHERN LIBERTIES DISTRICT divided into 7 wards	Laws of Penna., Chap. LXII, February 20, 1818
1819	NORTHERN LIBERTIES DISTRICT final incorporation	Laws of Penna., Chap. XC, March 16, 1819
1820	KENSINGTON erected as District out of Northern Liberties Twp.	Laws of Penna., Chap. LII, March 6, 1820
1827	SPRING GARDEN DISTRICT enlarged out of Penn Twp.	P.L. 65, March 2, 1827
1831	FRANKFORD BOROUGH enlarged out of Oxford Twp.	P.L. 470, April 4, 1831
1831	SPRING GARDEN DISTRICT divided into 3 wards	P.L. 480, April 4, 1831
1833	SPRING GARDEN DISTRICT, 1st ward divided into wards 1 & 4	P.L. 457, April 9, 1833
1834	KENSINGTON DISTRICT divided into 5 wards	P.L. 475, April 15, 1834
1836	SOUTHWARK DISTRICT divided into 5 wards	P.L. 308, March 31, 1836
1840	MOYAMENSING TWP. divided into 4 wards	P.L. 41, February 13, 1840
1840	GERMANTOWN TWP. divided into 2 wards	P.L. 66, February 27, 1840
1840	MANAYUNK erected as borough in Roxborough Twp.	Q.S. decree, June 11, 1840
1844	WEST PHILADELPHIA erected borough out of Blockley Twp. While the officially accepted act of incorporation of the 1844, there is evidence that the borough existed as early as 1. West Philadelphia, the City Archives holds records of its Tree to an earlier incorporation that was "adjudged defective". The establishing the borough prior to 1844. By virtue of P.L. 163, powered to establish boroughs. Unfortunately, that court's rel	837. P.L. 57, March 13, 1837, refers to the Borough of asurer dating from that year, and the Act of 1844 refers pere is, of course, no record of an Act of Assembly April 1, 1834 the Court of Quarter Sessions was em-
1844	PENN DISTRICT erected out of Penn Twp.	P.L. 52, February 26, 1844
1844	GERMANTOWN BOROUGH erected out of Germantown Twp.	Q.S. decree, Aug. 27, 1844
1846	SPRING GARDEN DISTRICT divided into 7 wards	P.L. 41, February 13, 1846
1846	KENSINGTON DISTRICT realigned into 7 wards	P.L. 47, February 18, 1846
1846	GERMANTOWN BOROUGH boundaries reduced	P.L. 86, March 7, 1846

in favor of Germantown Twp.

POLITICAL DIVISIONS

AUTHORITY

1846	MOYAMENSING TWP, 5th ward erected out of 4th ward	P.L. 86, March 7, 1846
1847	PENN TWP. enlarged out of Penn District	P.L. 114, February 17, 1847
1847	RICHMOND (District) erected out of Northern Liberties Twp. (formally designated District, P.L. 303, March 14, 1850)	P.L. 181, February 27, 1847
1847	MANAYUNK BOROUGH separated from Roxborough Twp.	P.L. 214, March 31, 1847
1848	RICHMOND (District) enlarged out of Northern Liberties Twp.	P.L. 250, March 25. 1848
1848	BRIDESBURG BOROUGH erected out of Northern Liberties Twp.	P.L. 720, April 1, 1848
1848	MOYAMENSING & PASSYUNK TWPS. 1) boundaries changed 2) Moyamensing erected District 3) Moyamensing 4th & 5th ward boundaries changed	P.L. 339, April 5, 1848
1848	KENSINGTON DISTRICT enlarged out of Northern Liberties Twp., additional area becomes 8th ward	P.L. 357, April 16, 1848
1849	RICHMOND (District) enlarged out of Northern Liberties Twp.	P.L. 73, February 19, 1849
1849	SOUTHWARK DISTRICT, 5th ward divided into wards 5 & 6:	P.L. 75, February 19, 1849
1849	WHITEHALL BOROUGH erected out of Oxford Twp.	P.L. 541, April 9, 1849
1850	WEST PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH enlarged out of Blockley Twp. and divided into 3 wards	P.L. 215, March 14, 1850
1850	KENSINGTON DISTRICT 7th ward increased out of 8th ward	P.L. 303, March 14, 1850
1850	KENSINGTON DISTRICT enlarged out of Northern Liberties Twp., additional area to 8th Ward	P.L. 396, April 6, 1850
1850	ARAMINGO BOROUGH erected out of Northern Liberties Twp.	P.L. 448, April 11, 1850
1850	BRIDESBURG BOROUGH enlarged out of Northern Liberties Twp.	P.L. 649, April 30, 1850
1850	SOUTHWARK & MOYAMENSING DISTRICTS, boundary adjusted, Southwark decreased	P.L. 762, May 15, 1850

AUTHORITY POLITICAL DIVISIONS 1851 P.L. 302, April 3, 1851 WEST PHILADELPHIA created a District P.L. 75, February 20, 1852 1852 PENN DISTRICT divided into 3 wards 1852 KENSINGTON & RICHMOND DISTRICTS boundary P.L. 268, April 6, 1852 changed in favor of Kensington, area added to 5th Ward. WEST PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT, incorporated P.L. 508, May 1, 1852 1852 as a District Q.S. dectee, June 26, 1852 1852 DELAWARE TWP. established out of Lower Dublin Twp.

P.L. 302, April 5, 1853

P.L. 422, April 14, 1853

P.L. 21, February 2, 1854

FRANKFORD & WHITEHALL BOROUGHS

with City of Philadelphia

boundary changed in favor of Frankford

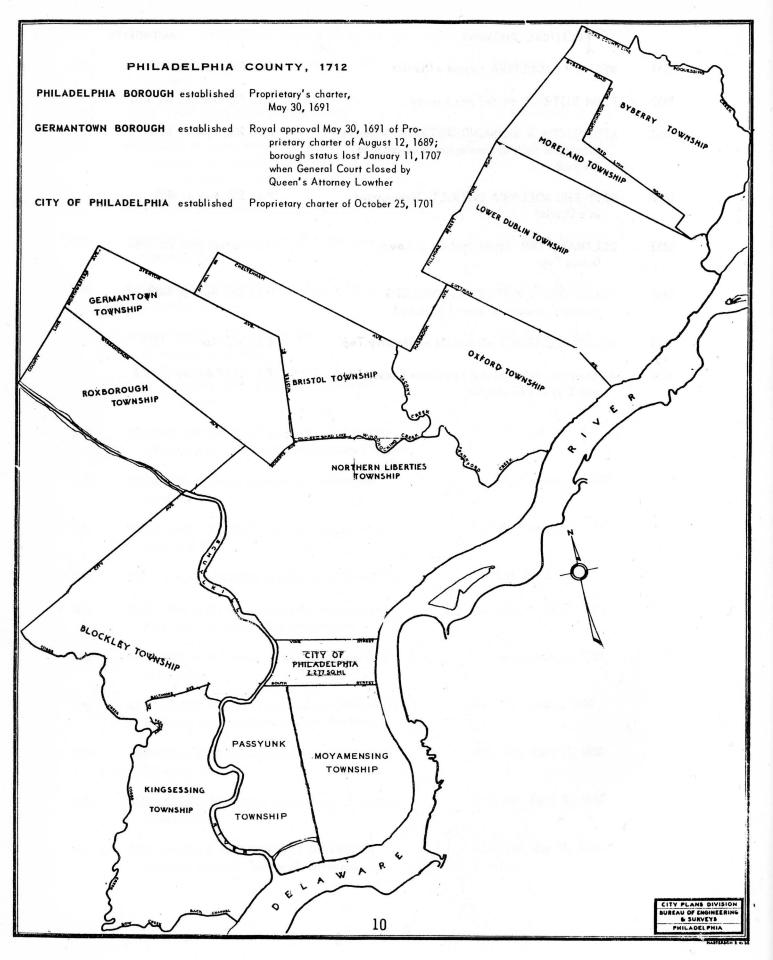
BELMONT DISTRICT erected out of Blockley Twp.

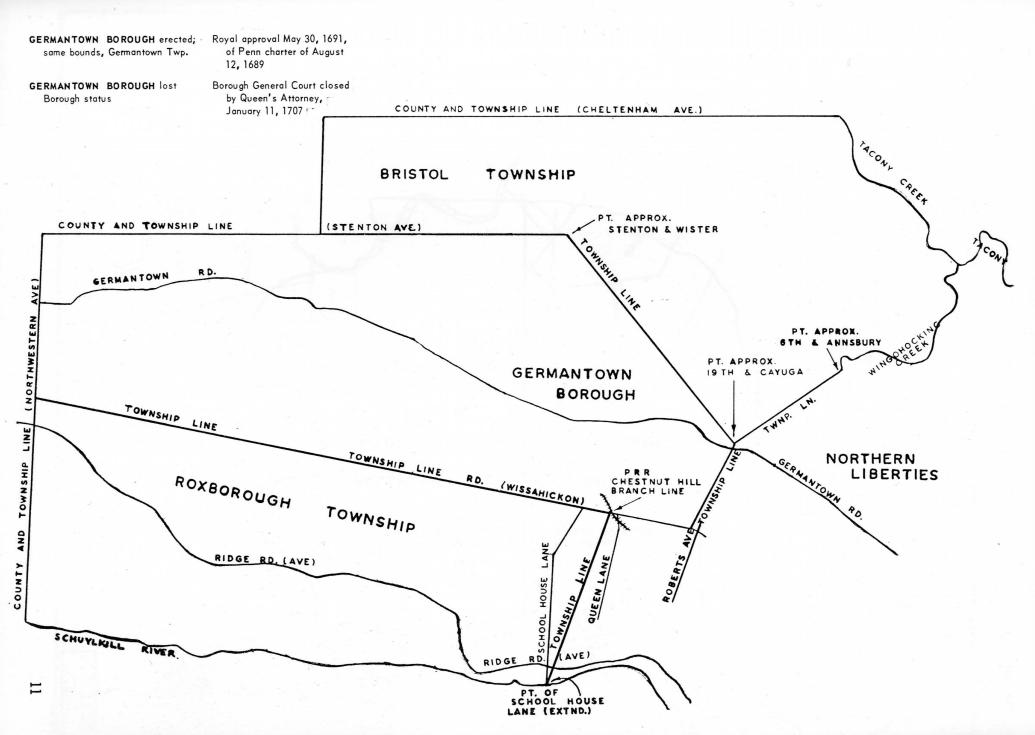
All Districts, Boroughs and Townships Consolidated

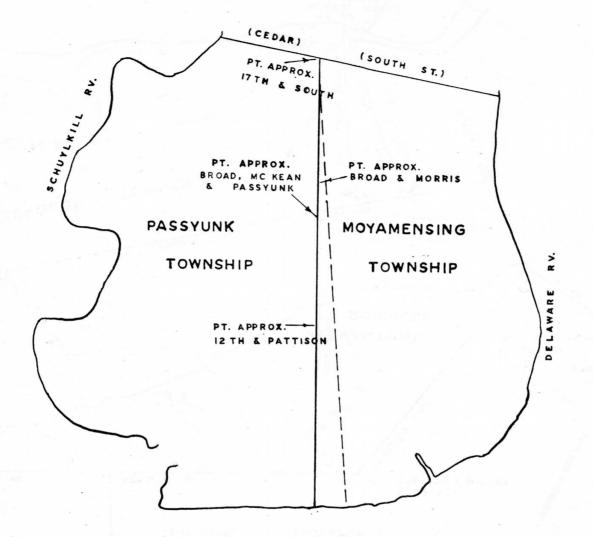
1853

1853

1854 .

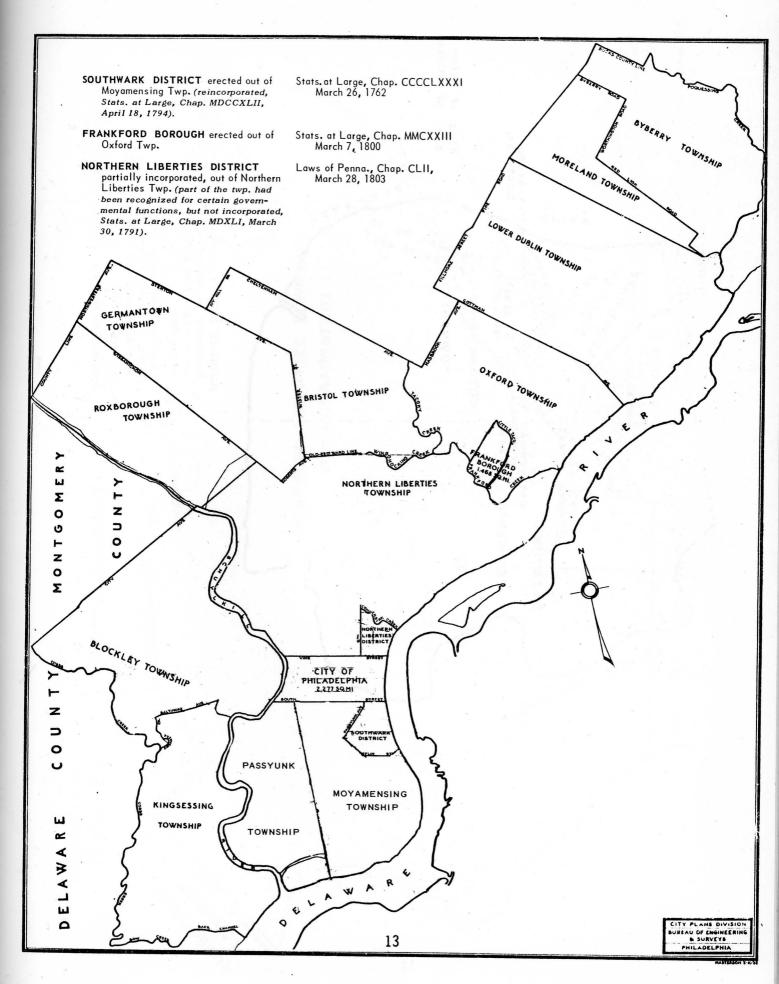


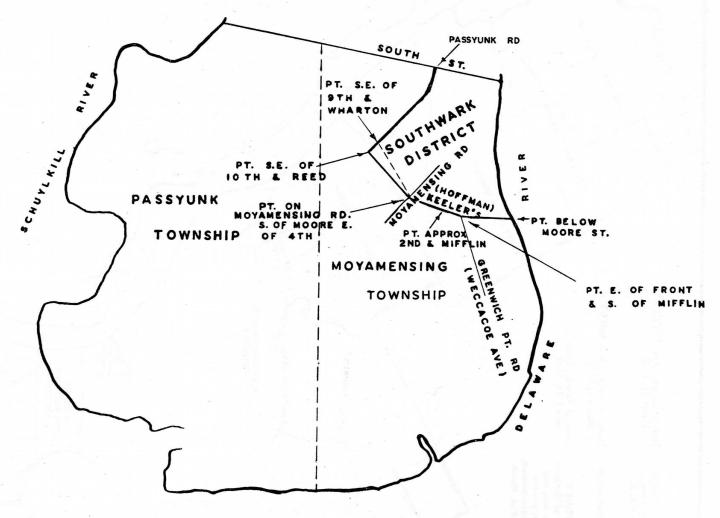




MOYAMENSING AND PASSYUNK TOWNSHIPS, original boundary

Most early maps indicate township limits at solid line shown here; others, generally later, place it at the broken line.





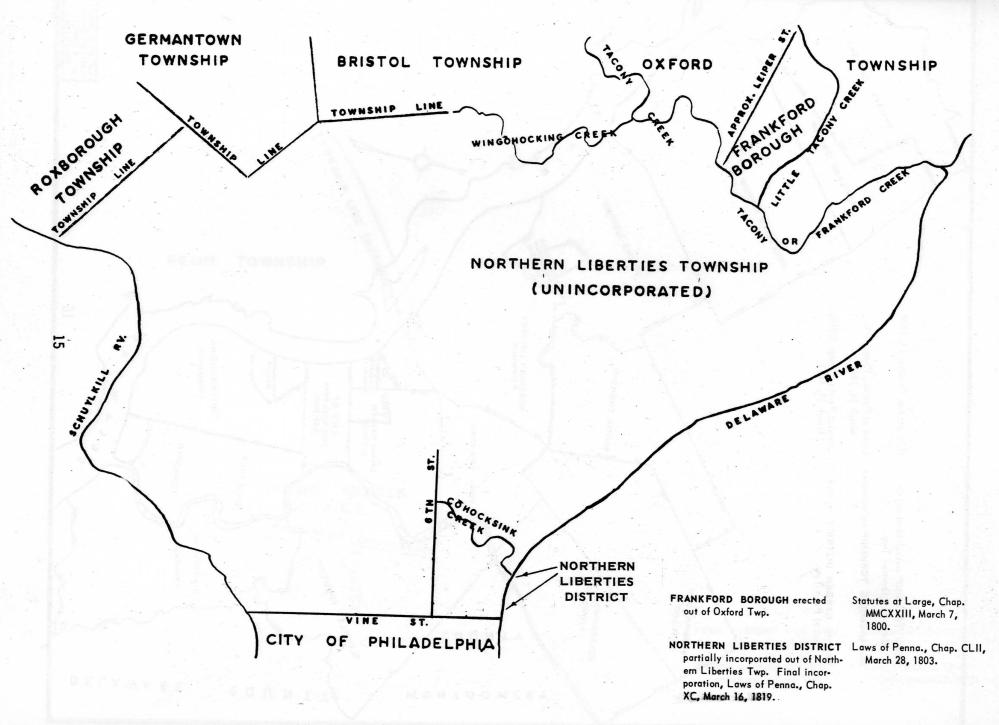
SOUTHWARK DISTRICT erected out of Moyamensing Twp. (reincorporated, Statutes at Large, Chap. MDCCXLII, April 18, 1794).

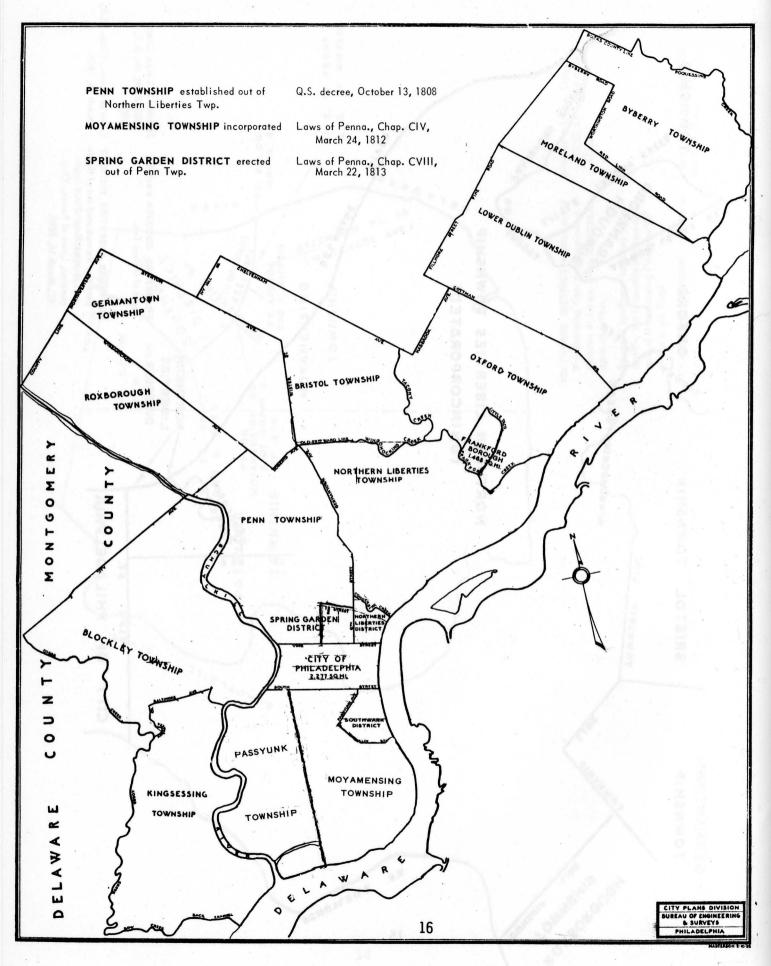
Surveyed southwest boundary is uncertain, but is usually run from near gate of Moyamensing Prison at 90° to Passyunk Road.

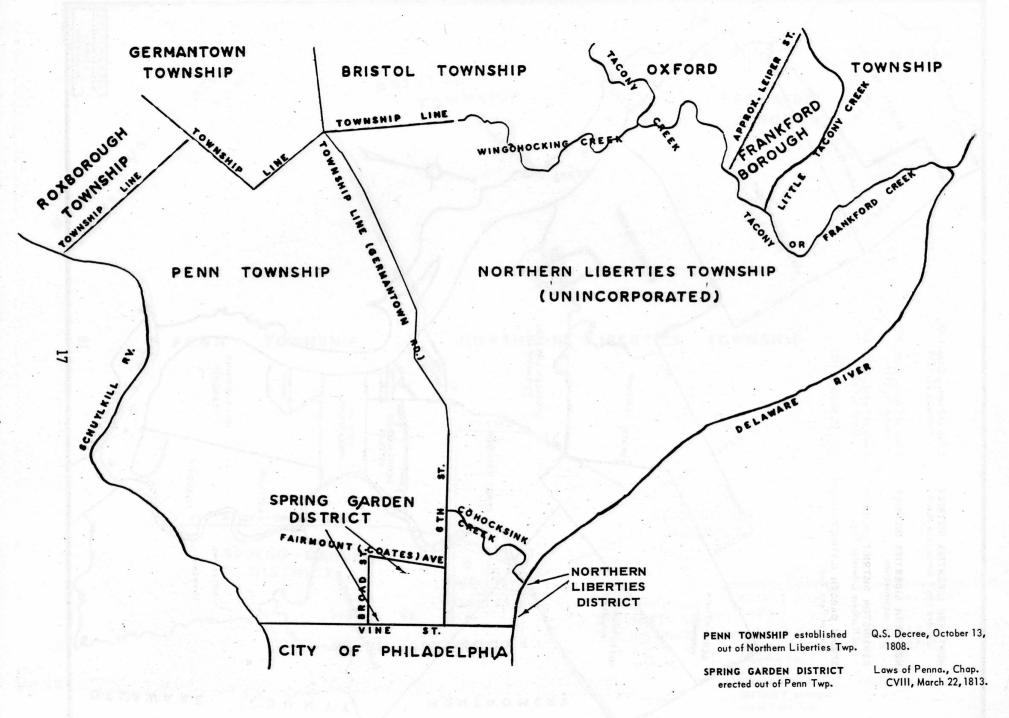
MOYAMENSING TOWNSHIP incorporated

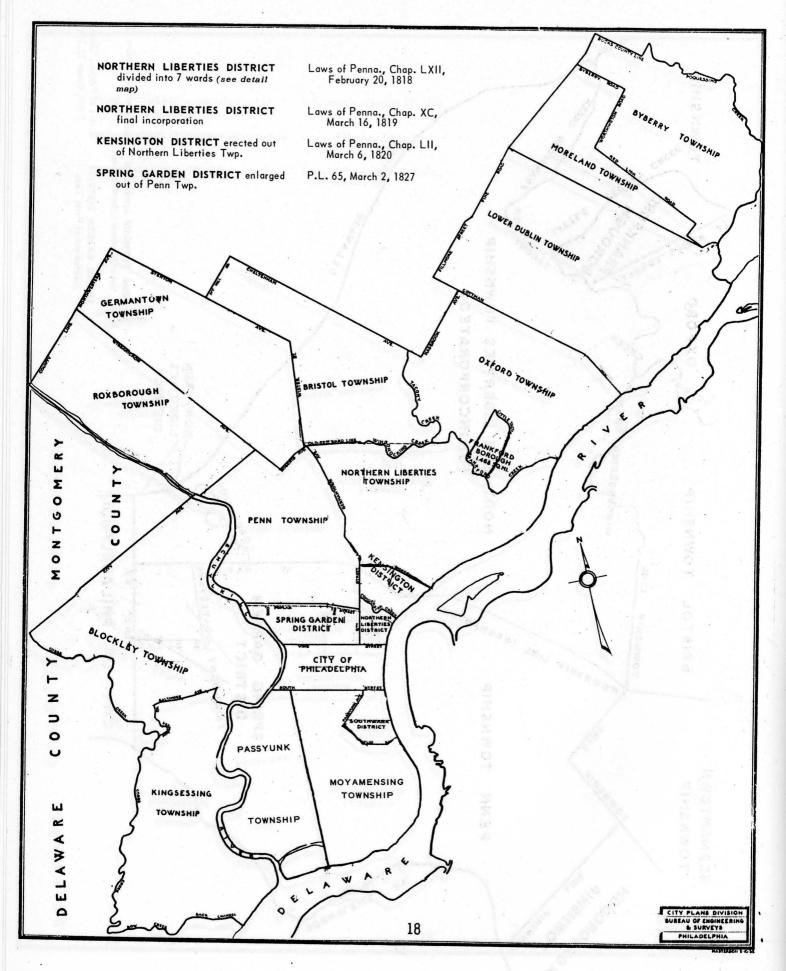
Statutes at Large, Chap. CCCCLXXXI, March 26, 1762.

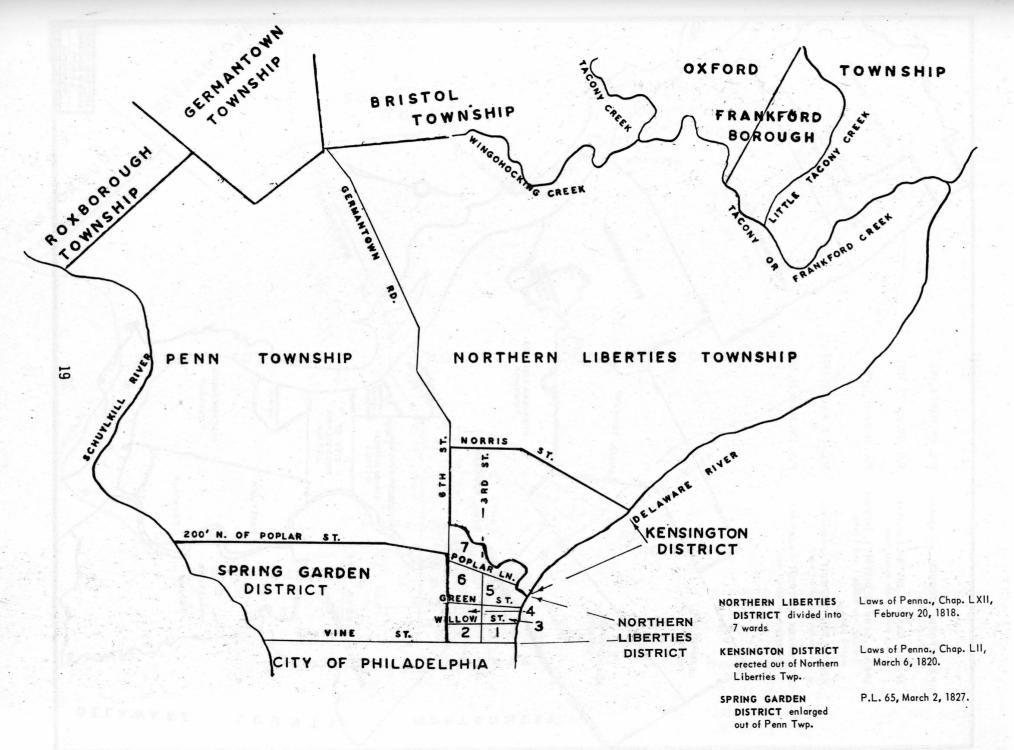
Laws of Penna., Chap. CIV, March 24, 1812.

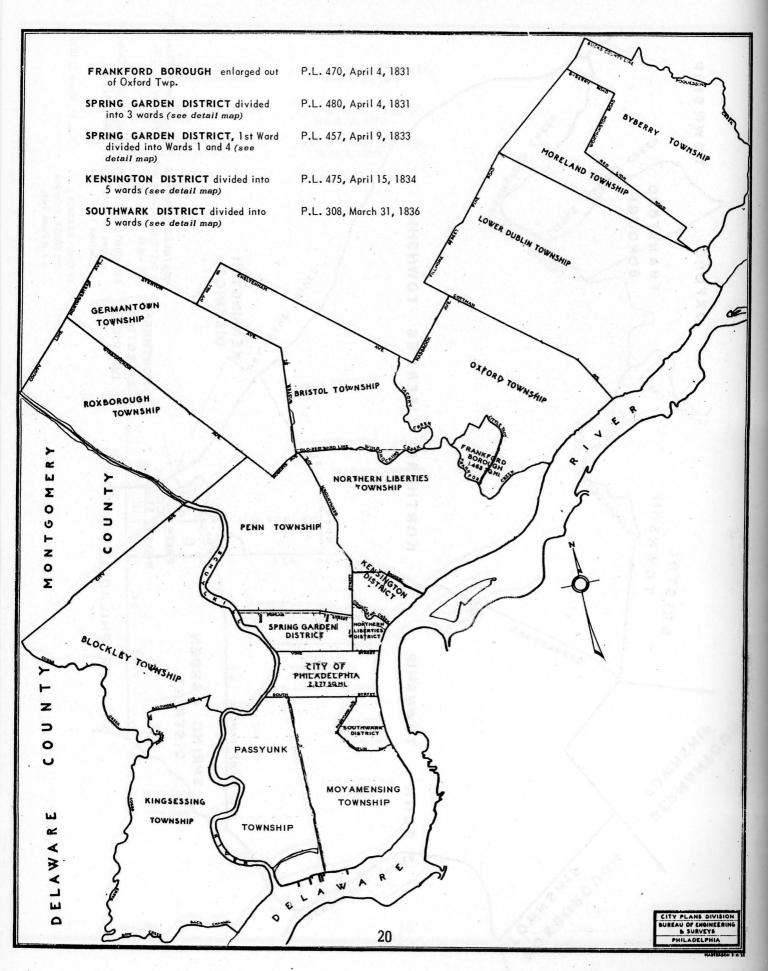


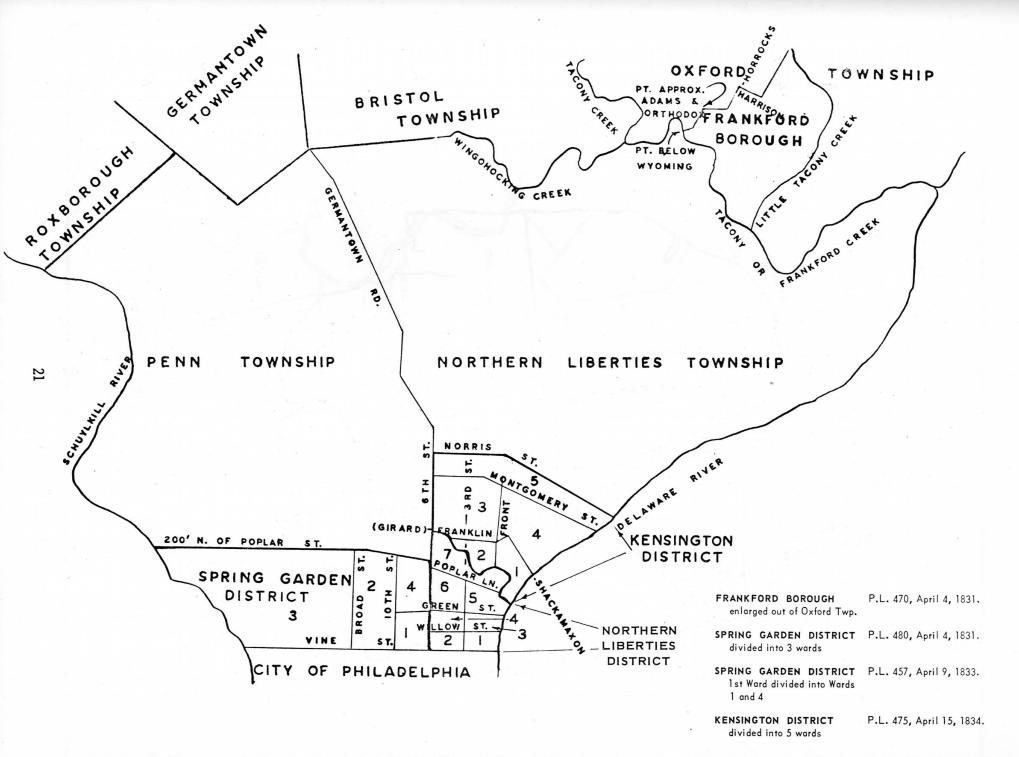


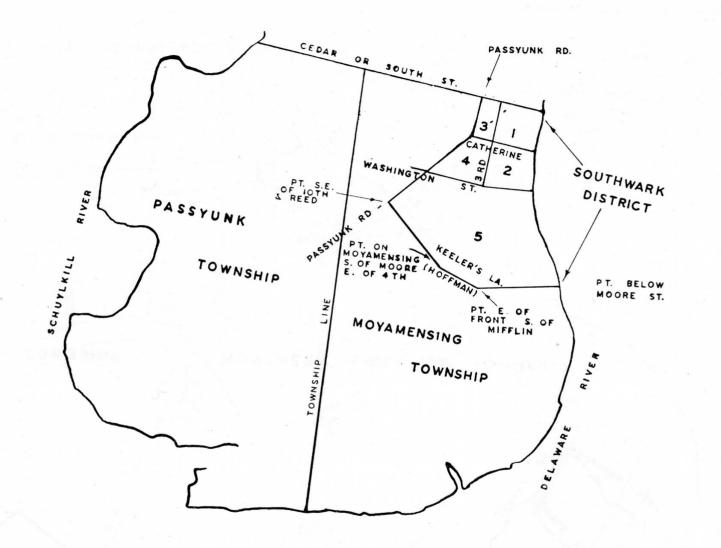


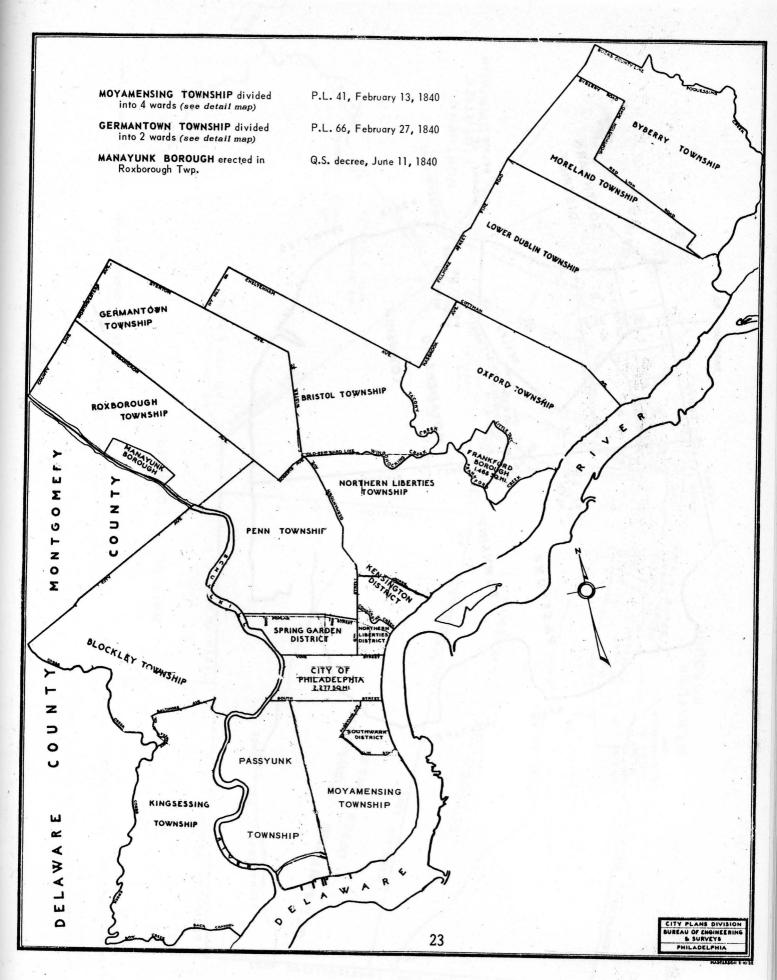


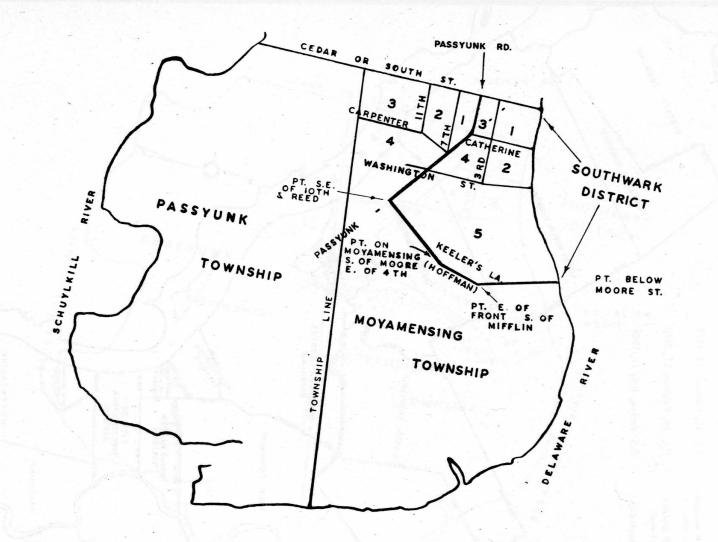


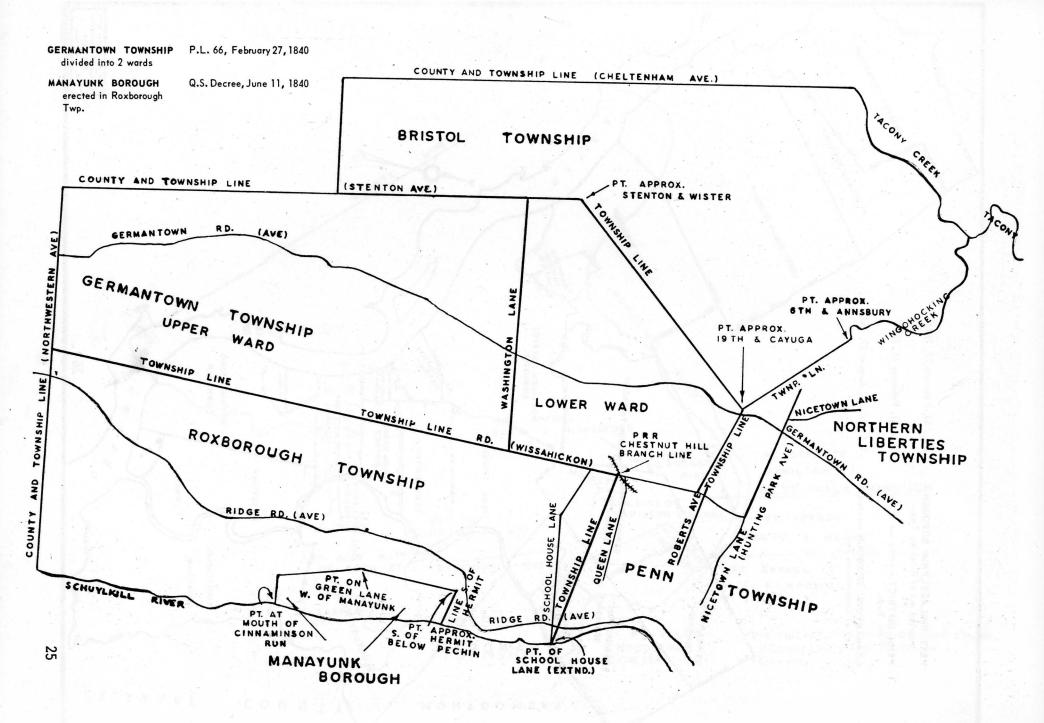


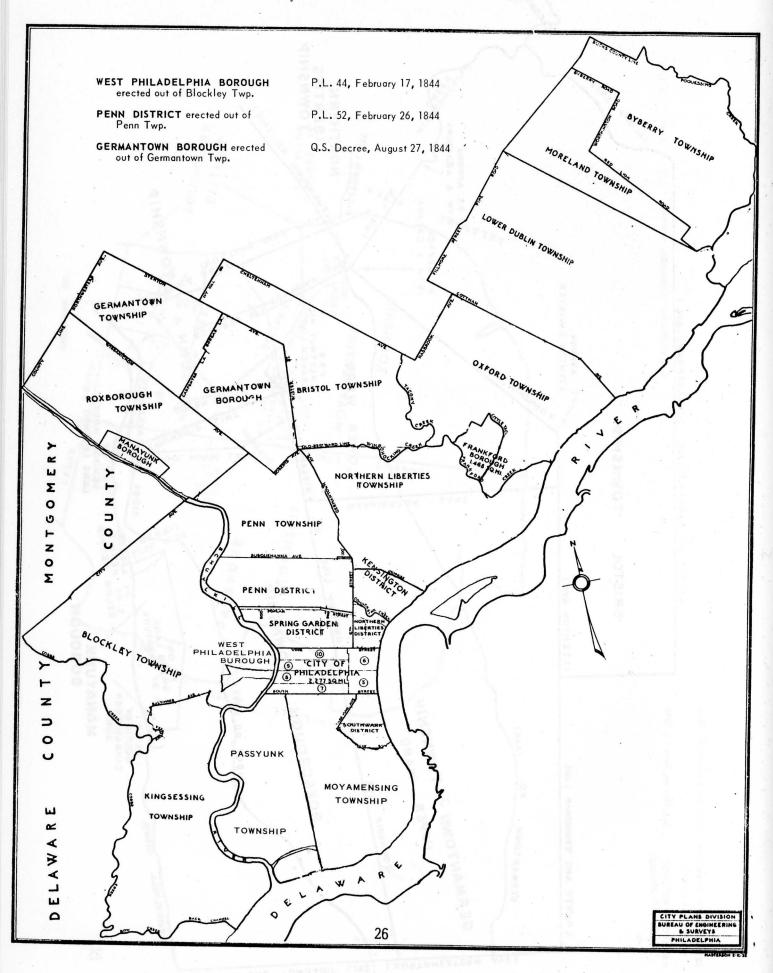


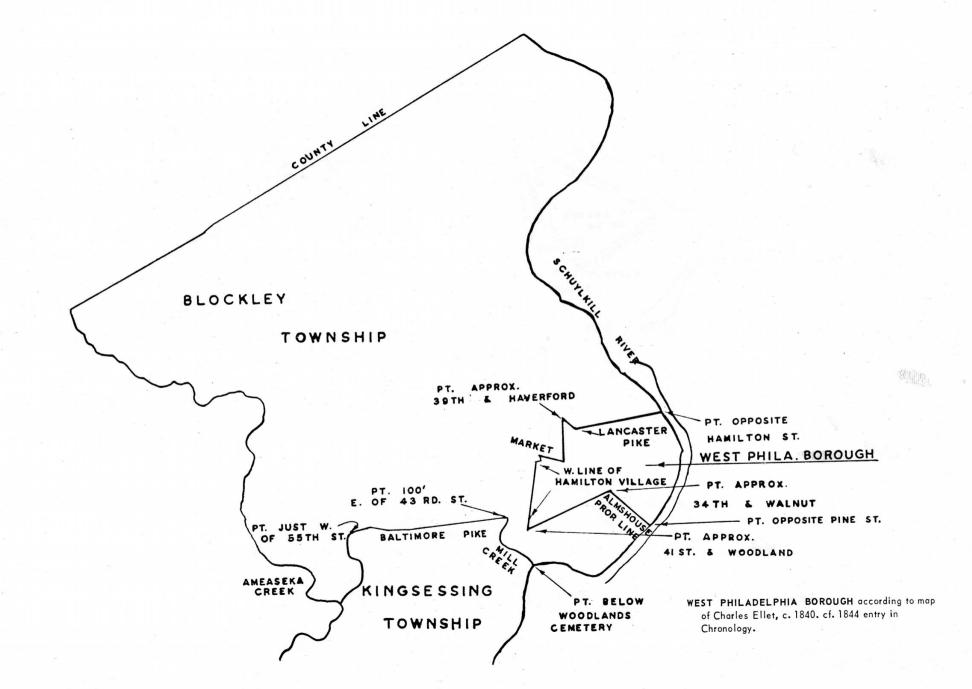










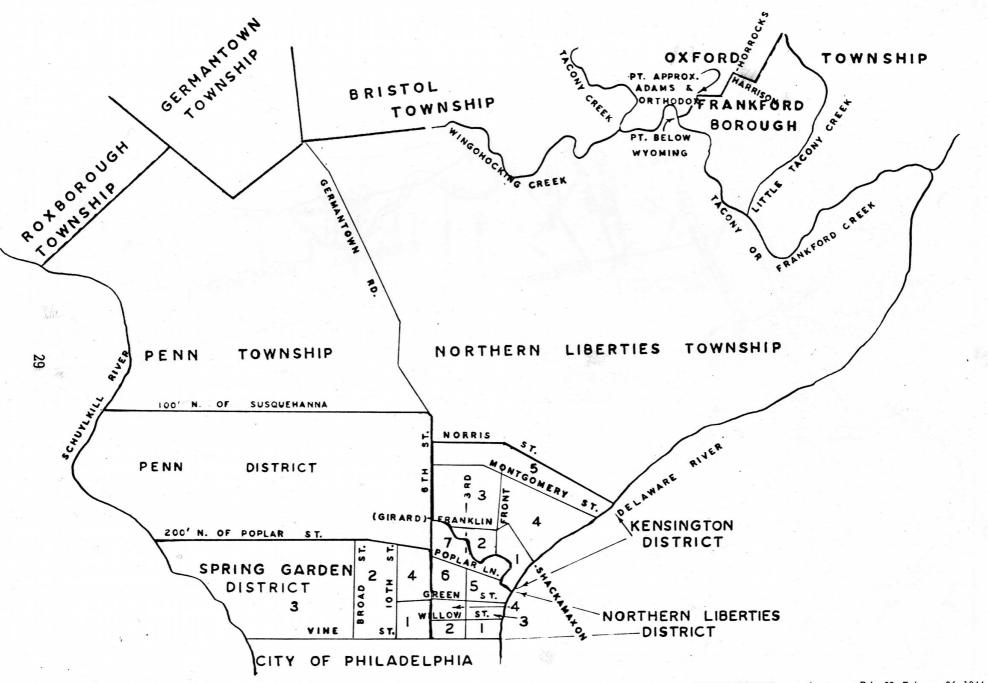


WEST PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH

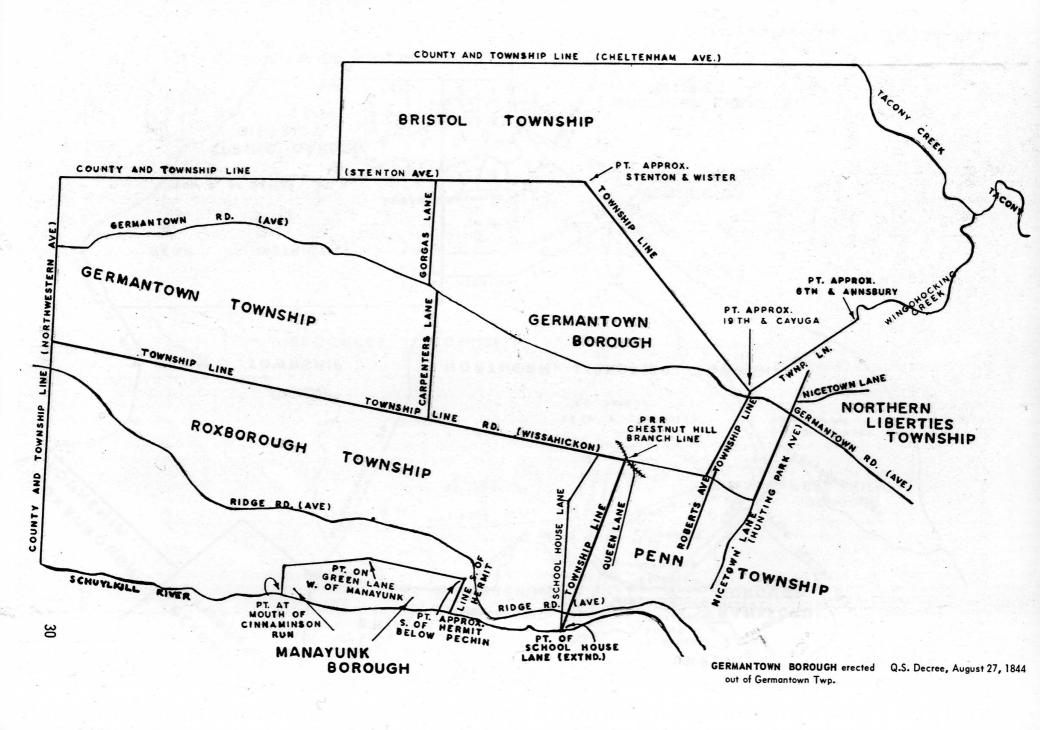
erected out of Blockley Twp.

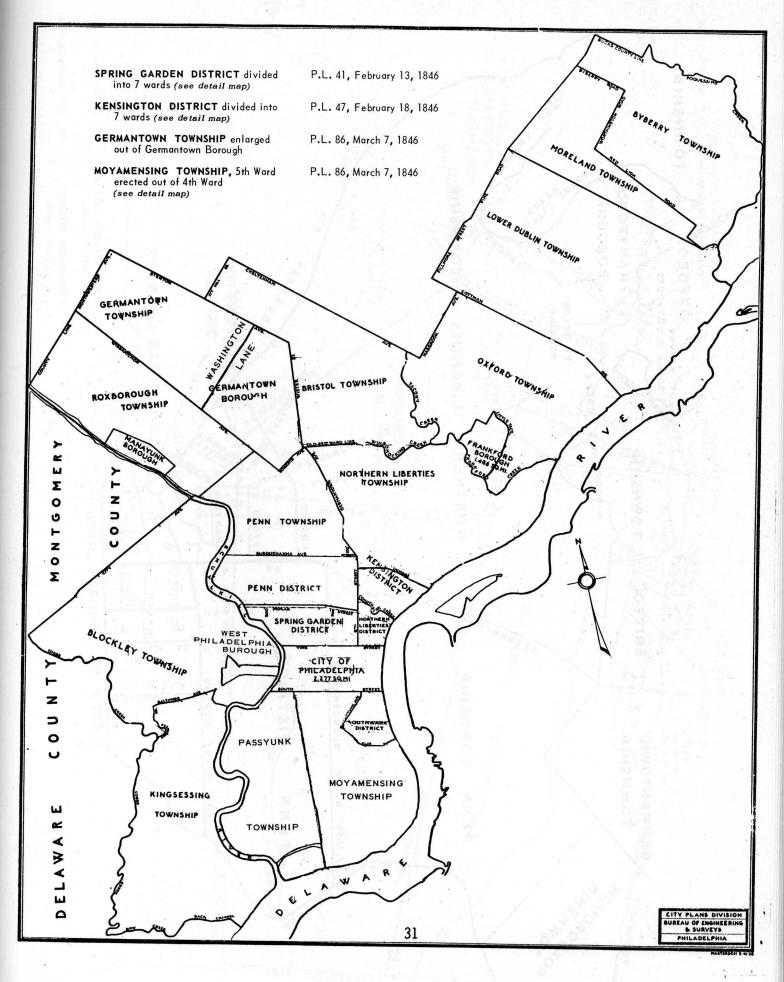
P.L. 44, February 17,

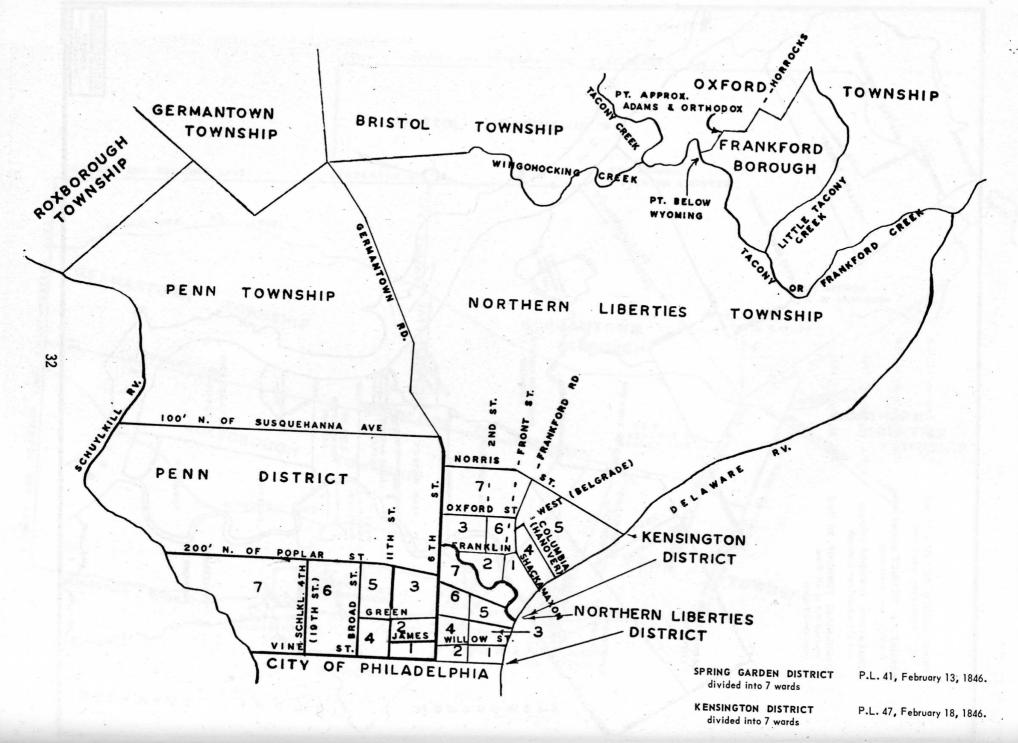
1844

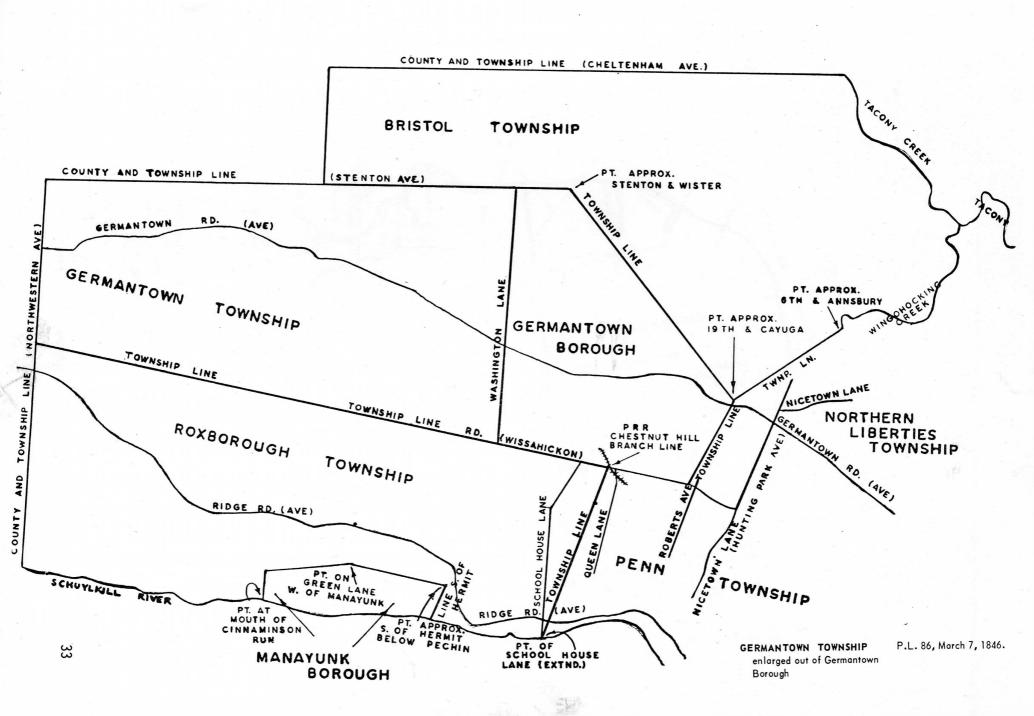


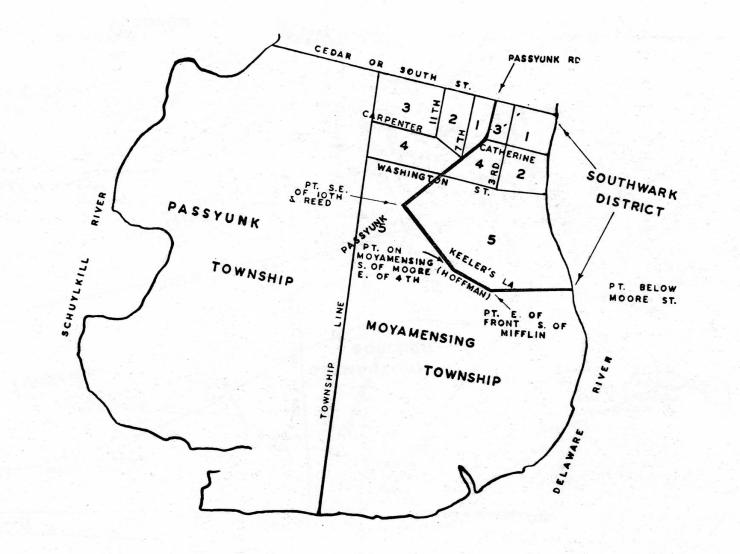
PENN DISTRICT erected out P.L. 52, February 26, 1844 of Penn Twp.

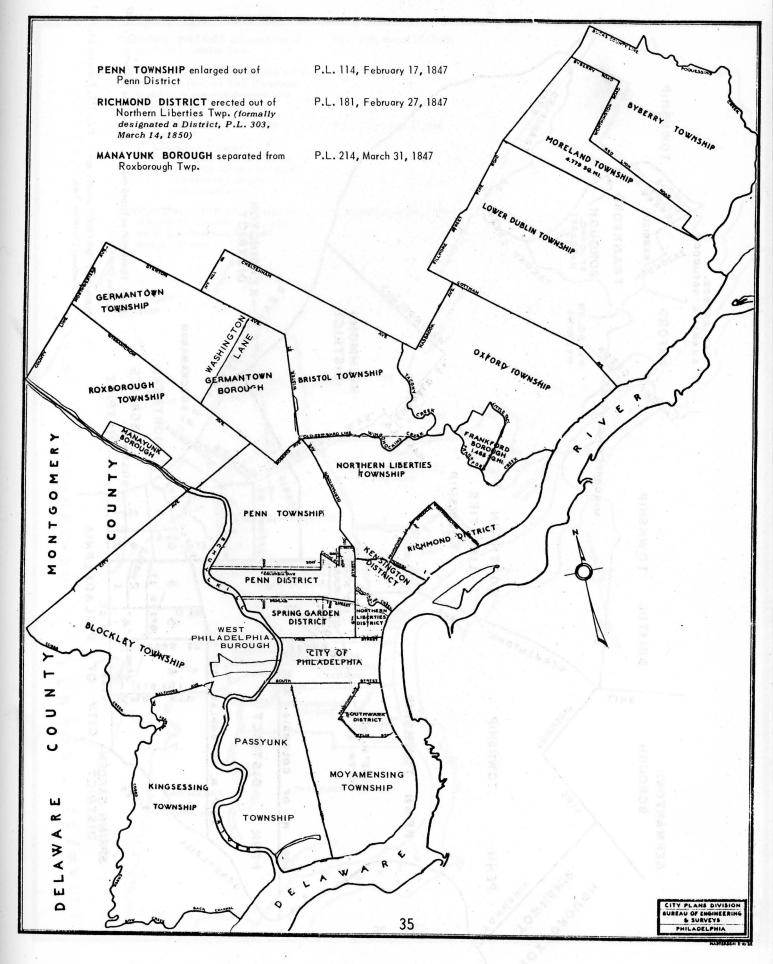


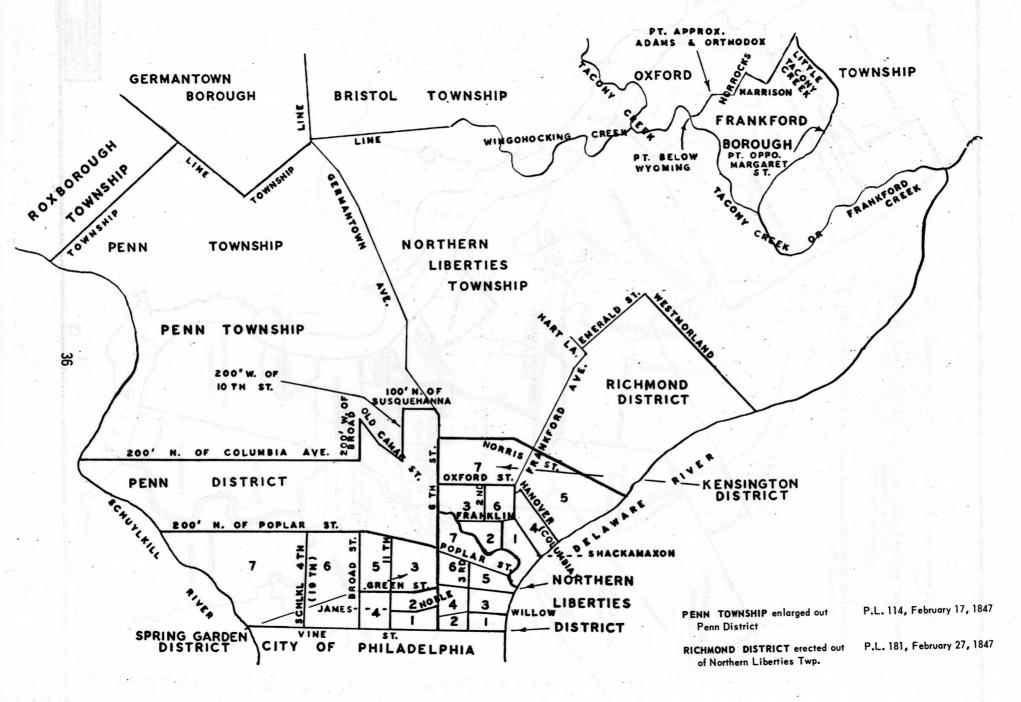


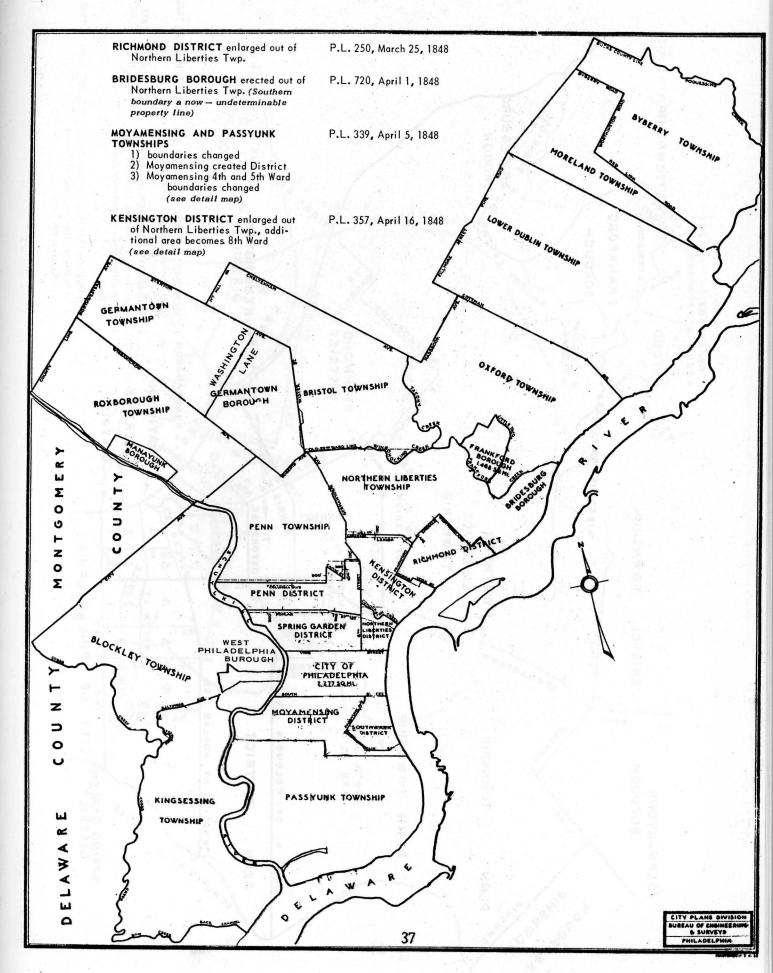


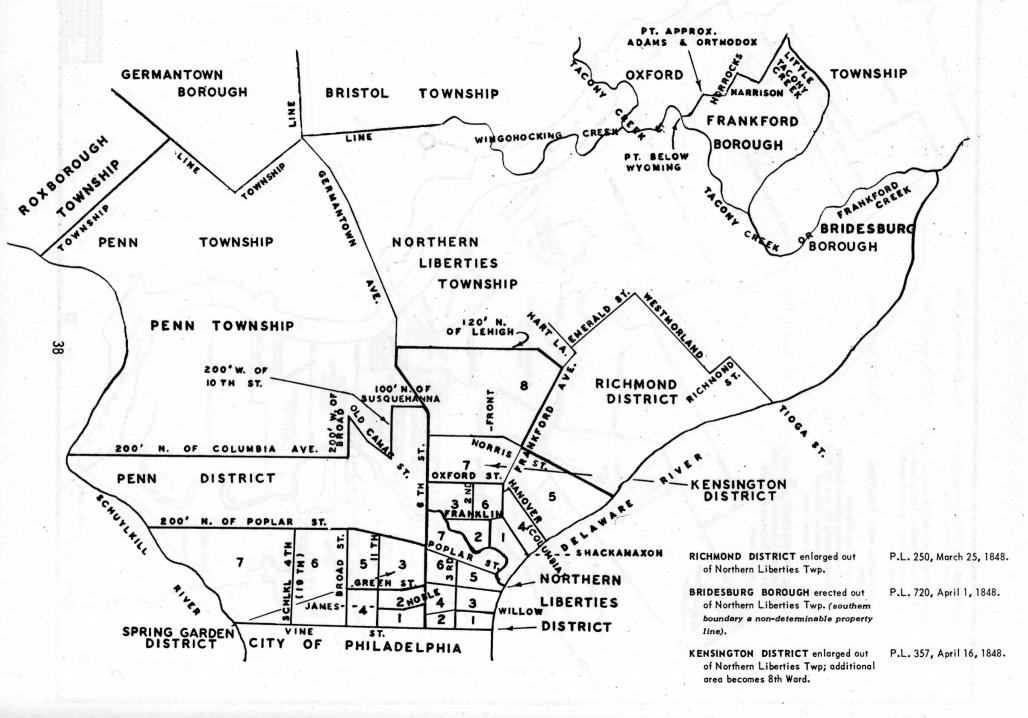


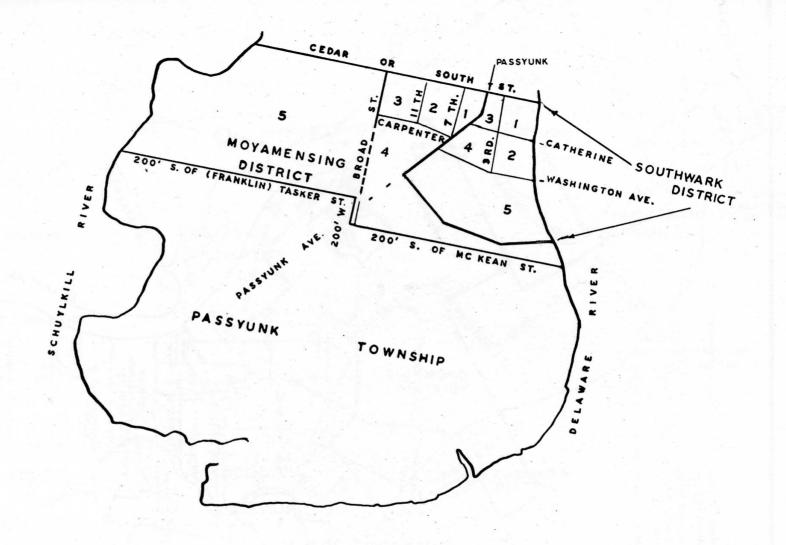






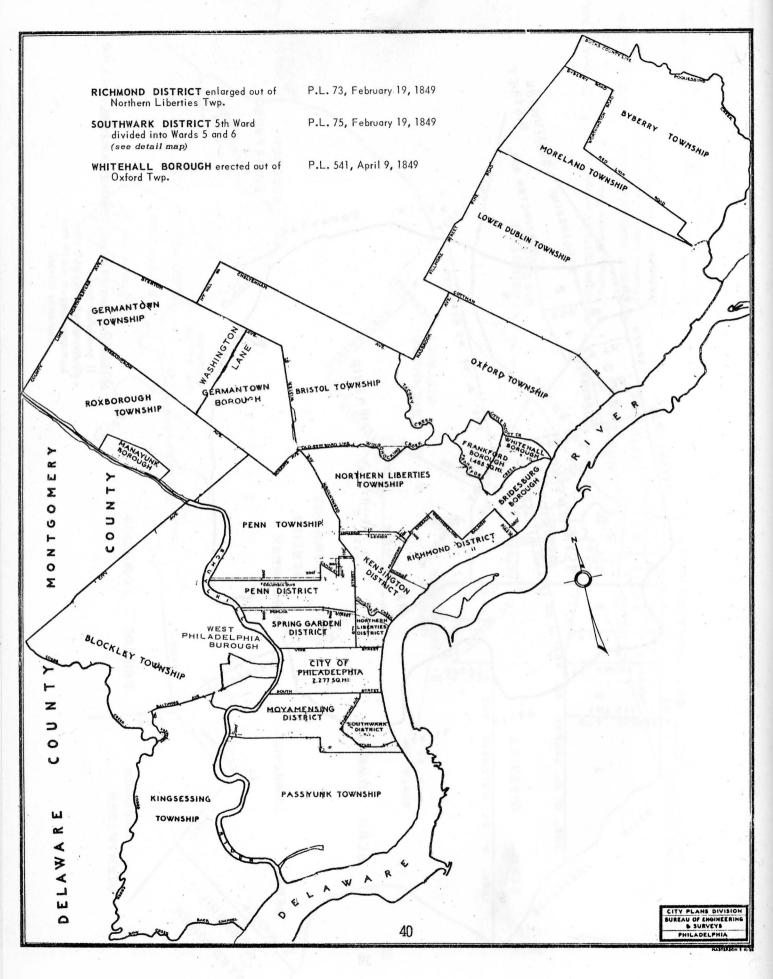


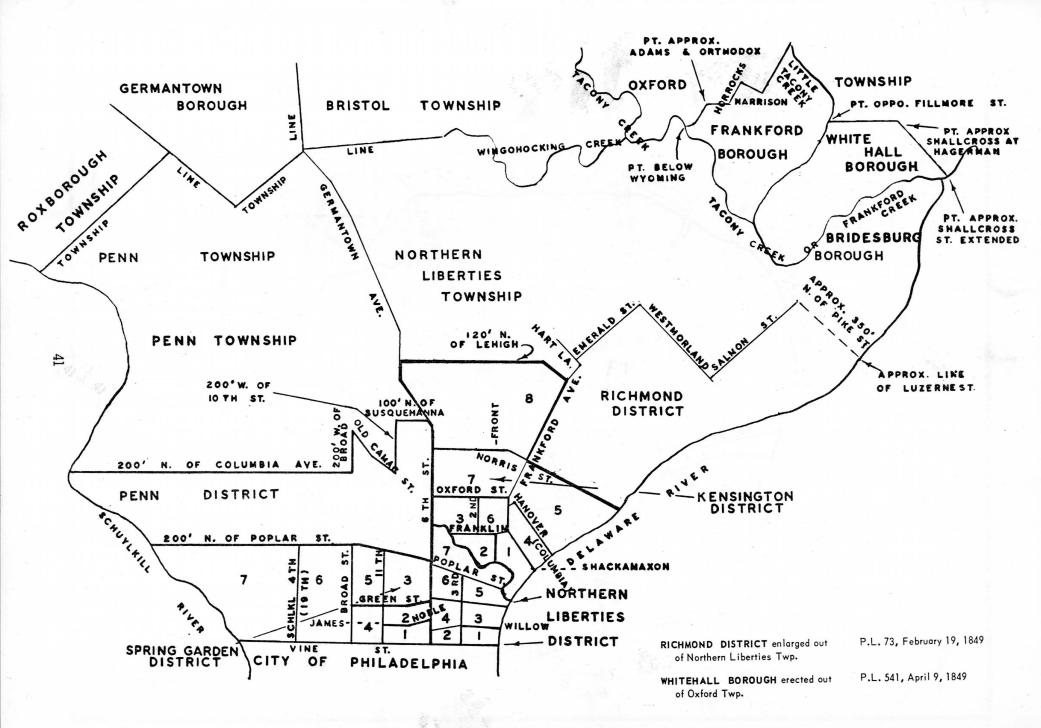


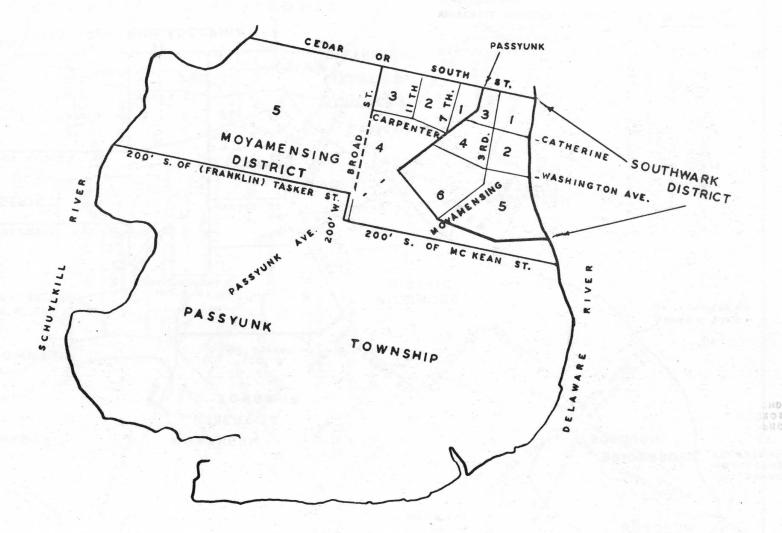


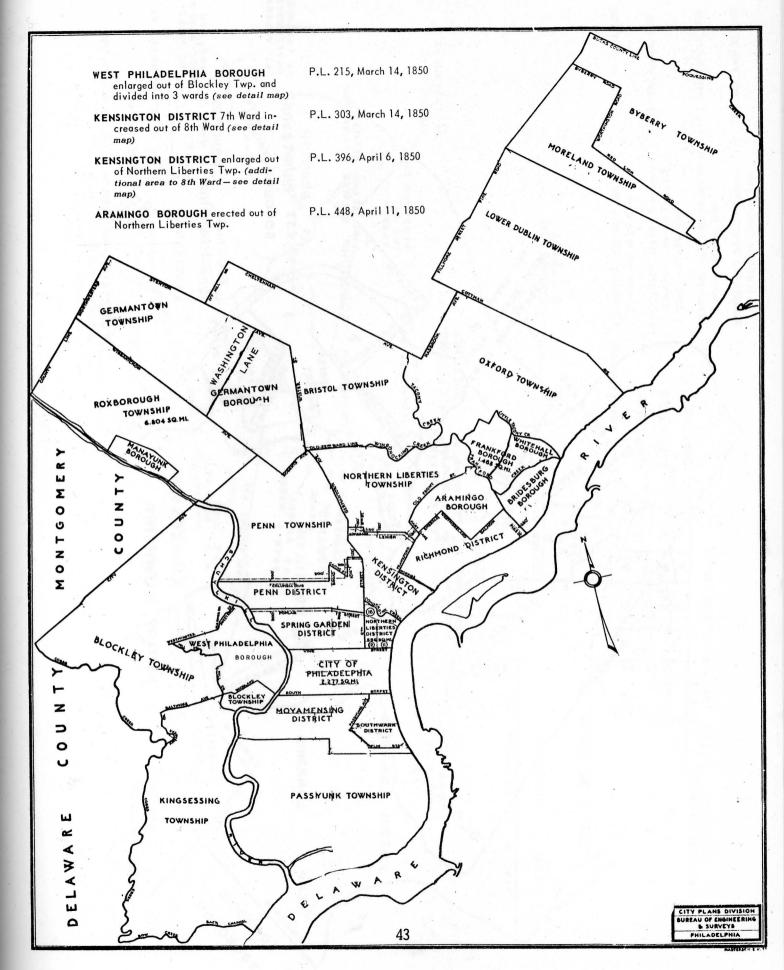
MOYAMENSING AND PASSYUNK TOWNSHIPS P.L. 339, April 5, 1848

- 1) boundaries changed
- 2) Moyamensing created District
- Moyamensing 4th and 5th Ward boundaries changed

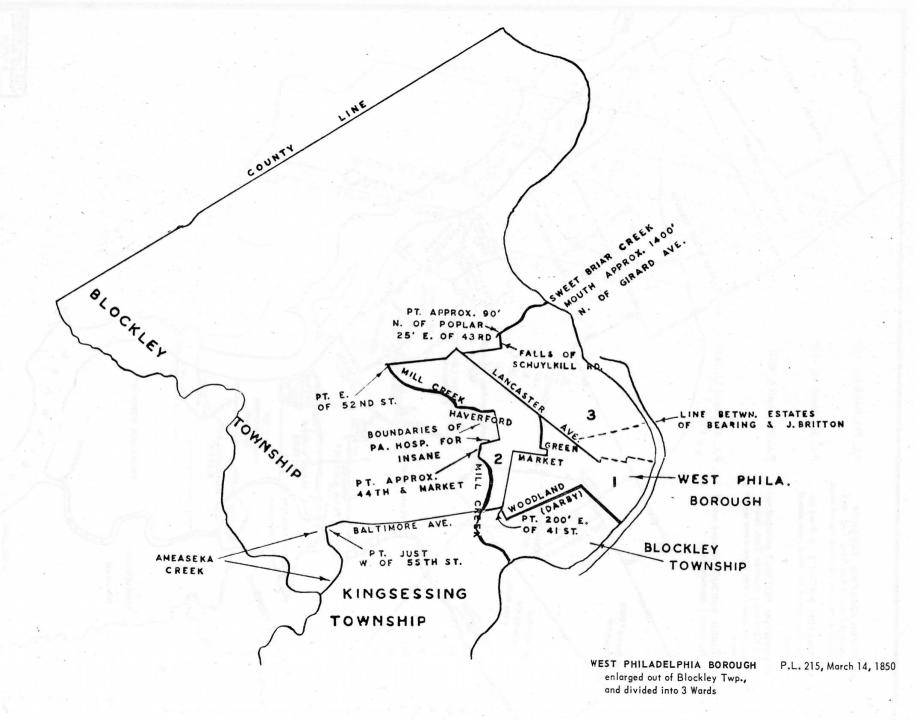


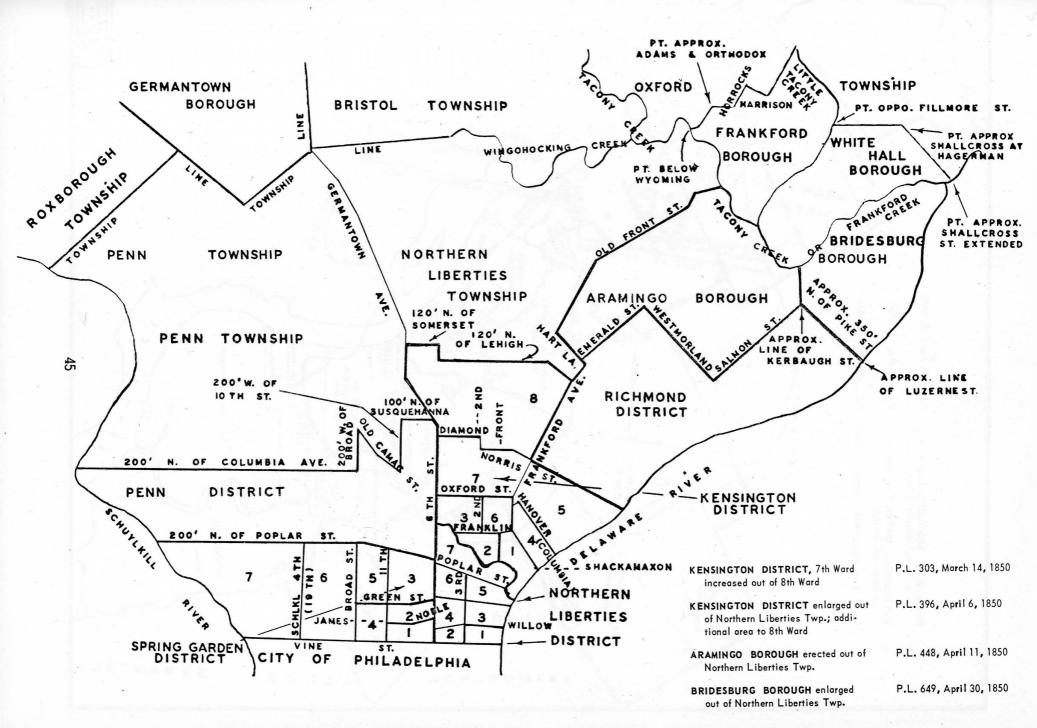




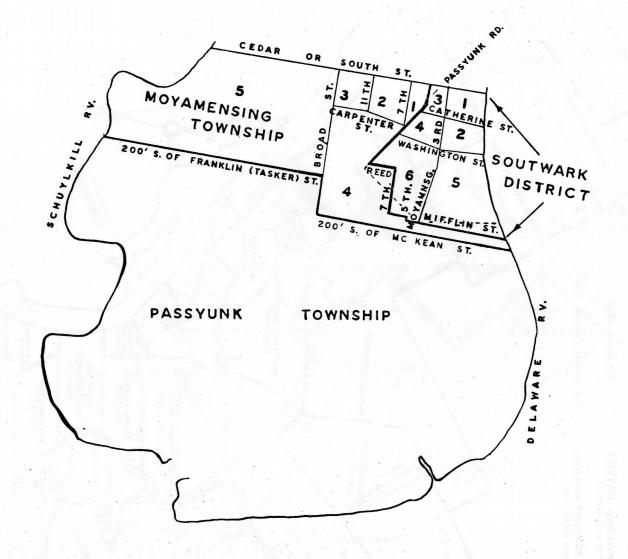


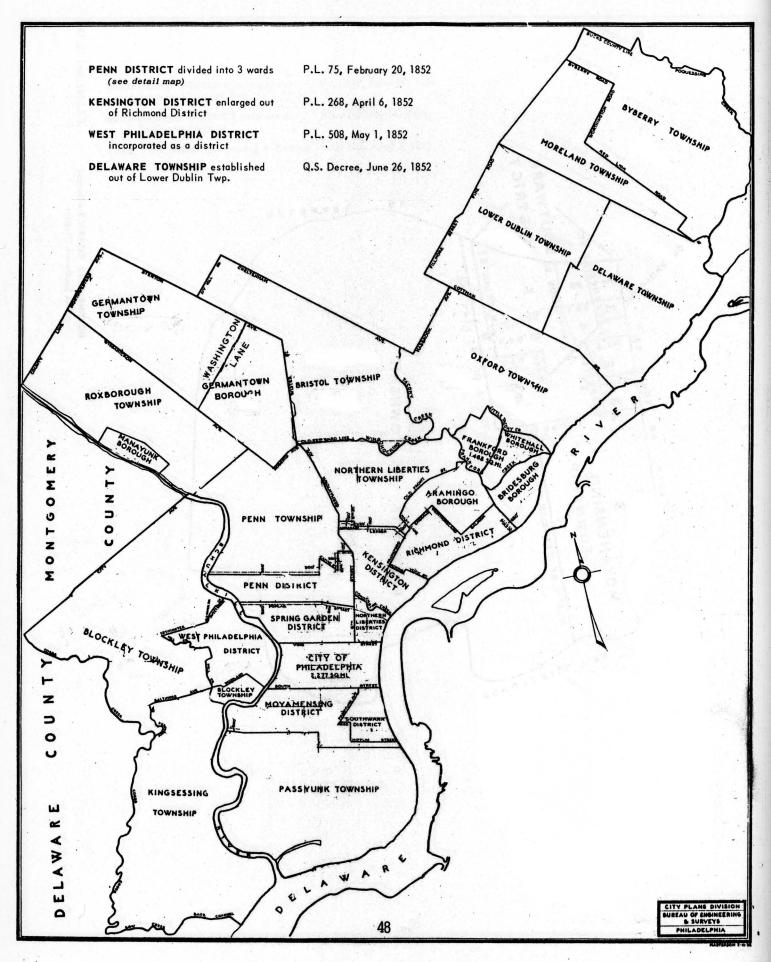


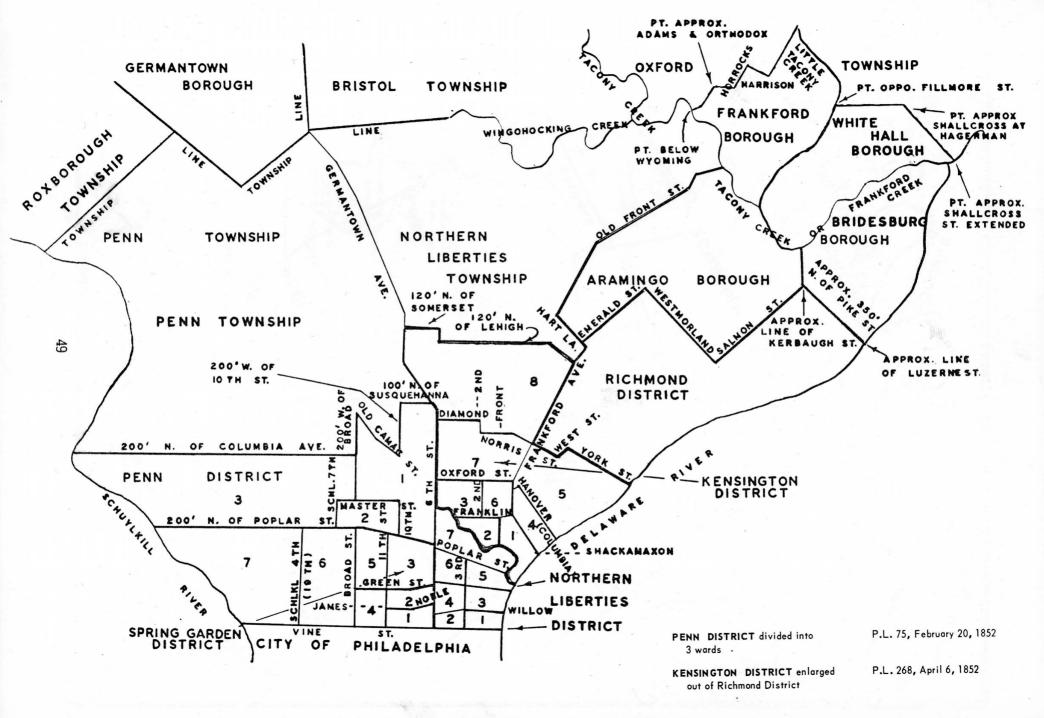






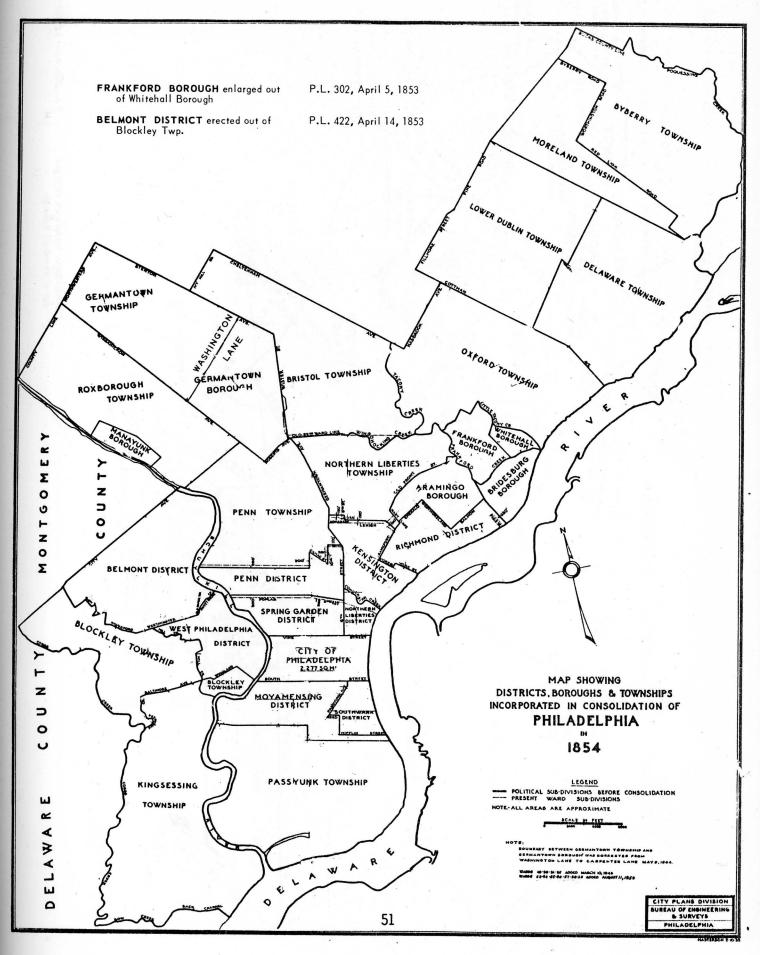


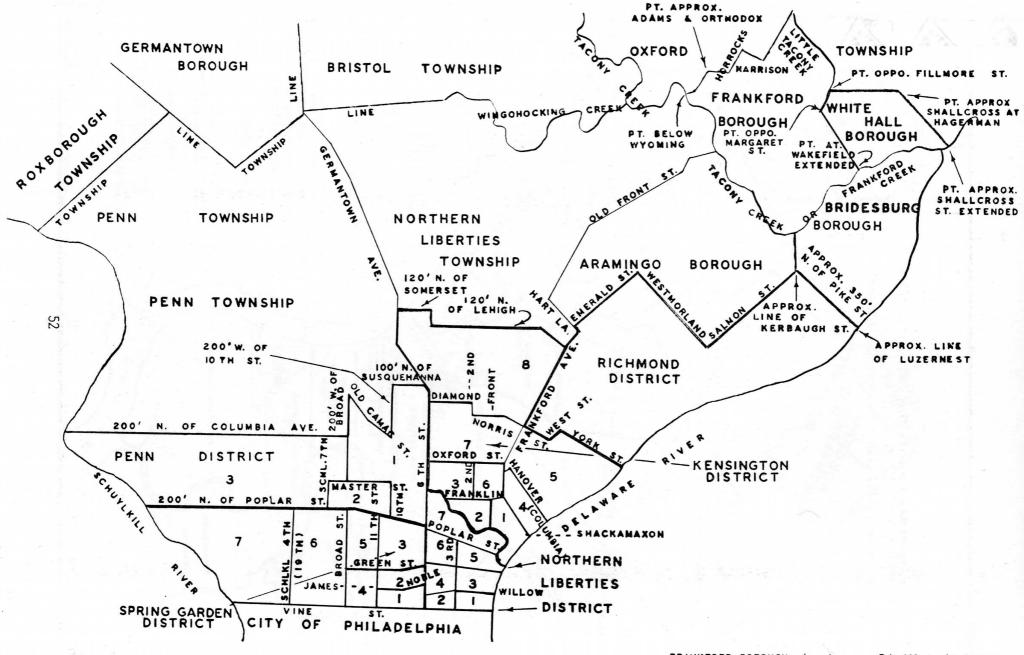


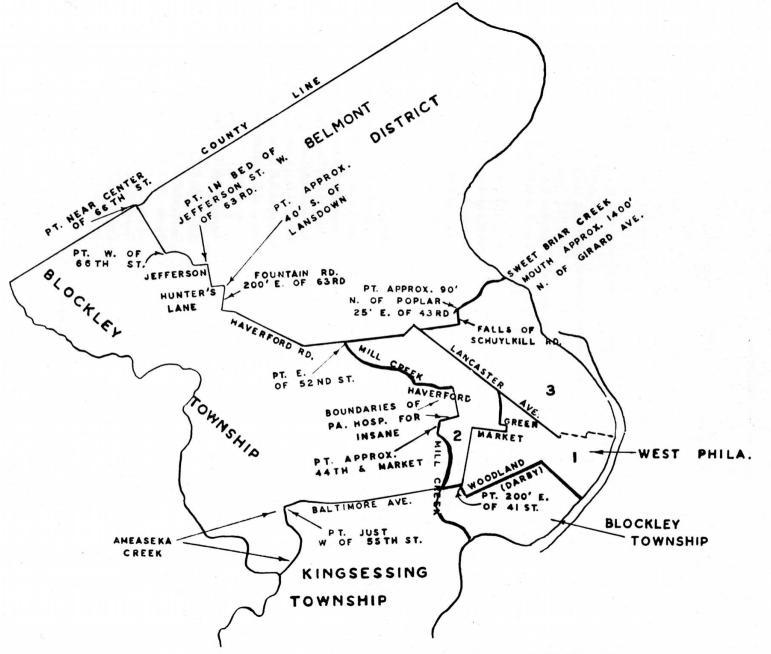


DELAWARE TOWNSHIP established out of Lower Dublin Twp.

Q.S. Decree, June 26, 1852





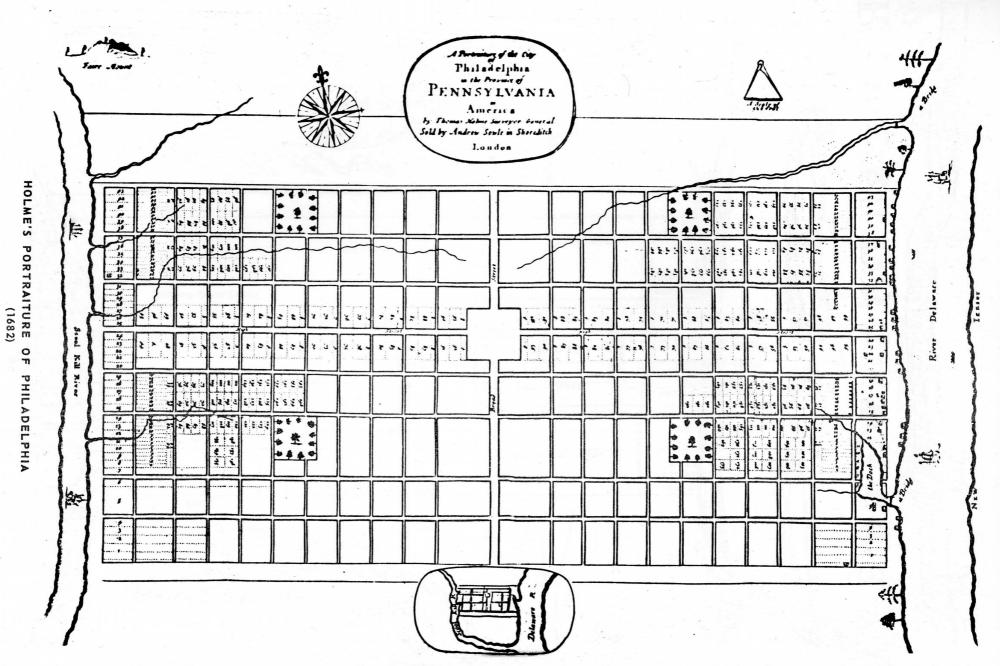


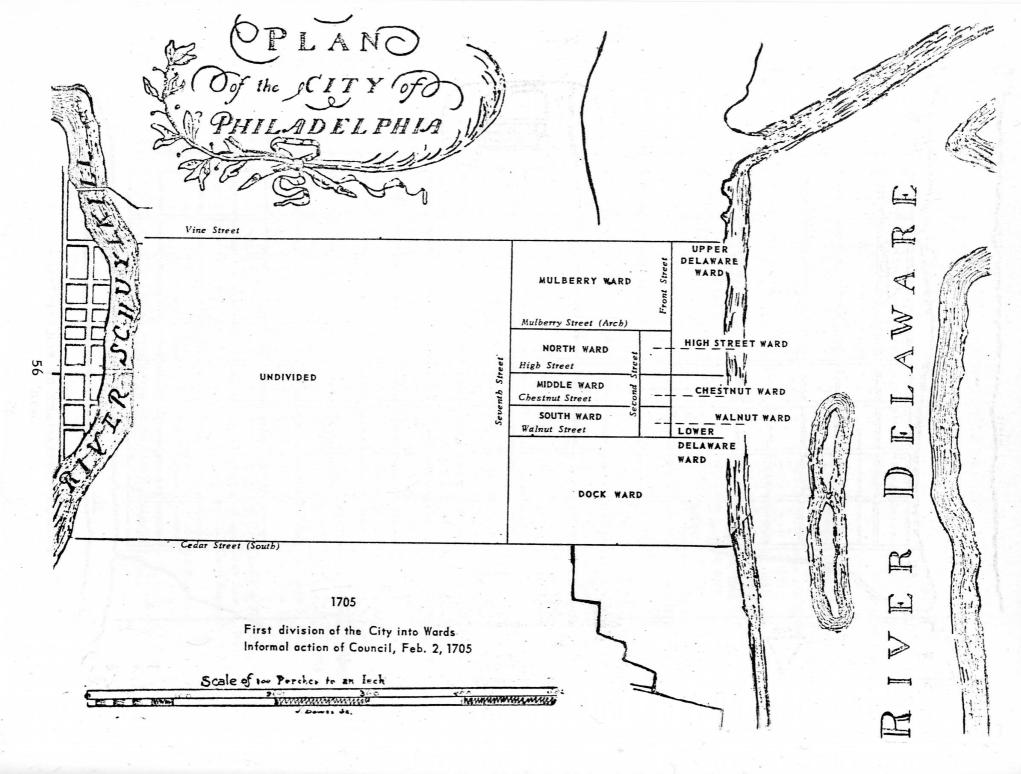
CITY WARD CHRONOLOGY

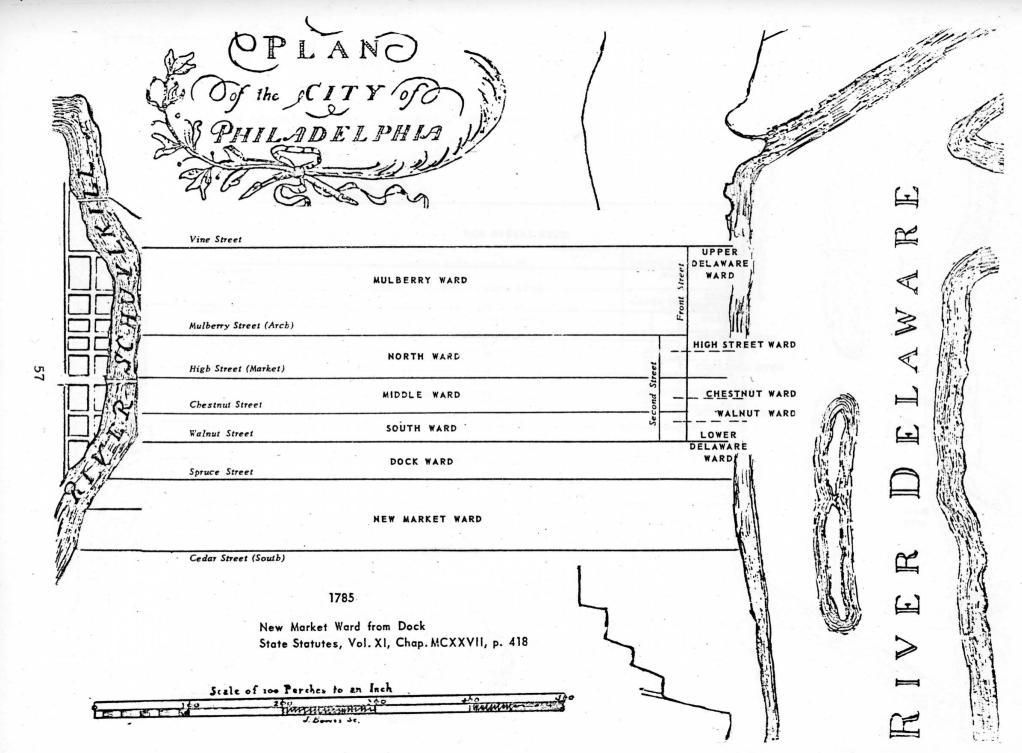
DATE	WARD CHANGE	AUTHORITY
1705	Original Division into 10 Wards	Informal decree of City Council, Feb. 2, 1705
1785 ¹	New Market Ward from Dock Ward	State Statutes, Vol. XI, Chap. MCXXVII
1786	Mulberry Ward divided into North and South Mulberry Wards	State Statutes, Vol. XII, Chap. MCCXXIII
1800	Locust Ward from Dock Ward	
.000	Cedar Ward from New Market Ward	State Statutes, Vol. XVI, Chap. MMCX
1825	Pine Ward from Dock & New Market Wards	Laws of Penna., Chap. LXXIII (Mar. 31, 1825)
1846	Lombard & Spruce Wards from Cedar Ward	Laws of Penna., Chap. XXIII (Feb. 4, 1846)
1854	Division of consolidated City into 24 numbered Wards	Act of Consolidation 2/2/1854, P. L. 21
1855	Enlargement of 19th Ward from part of 23rd Ward	P.L. 26, April 21, 1855
1861	25th Ward from parts of 19th and 23rd Wards	P.L. 293, April 12, 1861
1864	26th Ward from 1 st Ward	P.L. 111, March 29, 1864
1865	Enlargement of 18th Ward from part of 19th Ward	P.L. 603, March 23, 1865
1866	27th Ward from 24th Ward	P.L. 968, April 14, 1866
1867	28th Ward from 21st Ward	P.L. 460, March 14, 1867
1871	29th Ward from 20th Ward	P.L. 122, February 23, 1871
1875	30th Ward from 26th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court 3/3/1875
	31st Ward from 19th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court 3/2/1875
1888	32nd Ward from 28th Ward	
	33rd Ward from 25th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 14, 1888
1889	34th Ward from 24th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 9, 1889
1890	35th Ward from 23rd Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 11, 1890
1892	36th Ward from 26th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 25, 1892
	37th Ward from 28th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 22, 1892
1896	38th Ward from 28th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 13, 1896
1898	39th Ward from 1st Ward	
	40 th Ward from 27 th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court March 18, 1898
1899	41 st Ward from 35th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 23, 1899
1901	42nd Ward from 22nd Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 16, 1901
1905	43rd Ward from 33rd Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 23, 1905
1906	44th Ward from 34th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court December 7, 1906
	45th Ward from 25th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court December 3, 1906
1907	46th Ward from 27th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court March 25, 1907
	47th Ward from 29th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court November 20, 1907
1914	48th Ward from 36th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court February 25, 1914
1916 ²		58
1932	49 th Ward from 42nd Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court December 16, 1932
1936	51 st Ward from 40 th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court December 7, 1936
1942	52nd Ward from 34th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court June 5, 1942
1957	53rd — 58th Wards from 35th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court June 10, 1957
1958	59 th Ward from 22nd Ward	D (05 C H 22 1050
	21 st Ward enlarged from 22nd Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court May 22, 1958
1961	60th Ward from 46th Ward	Decree of Q.S. Court June 15, 1961
1965	Revision of entire City into 66 Ward Plan	Decree of Q.S. Court August 2, 1965

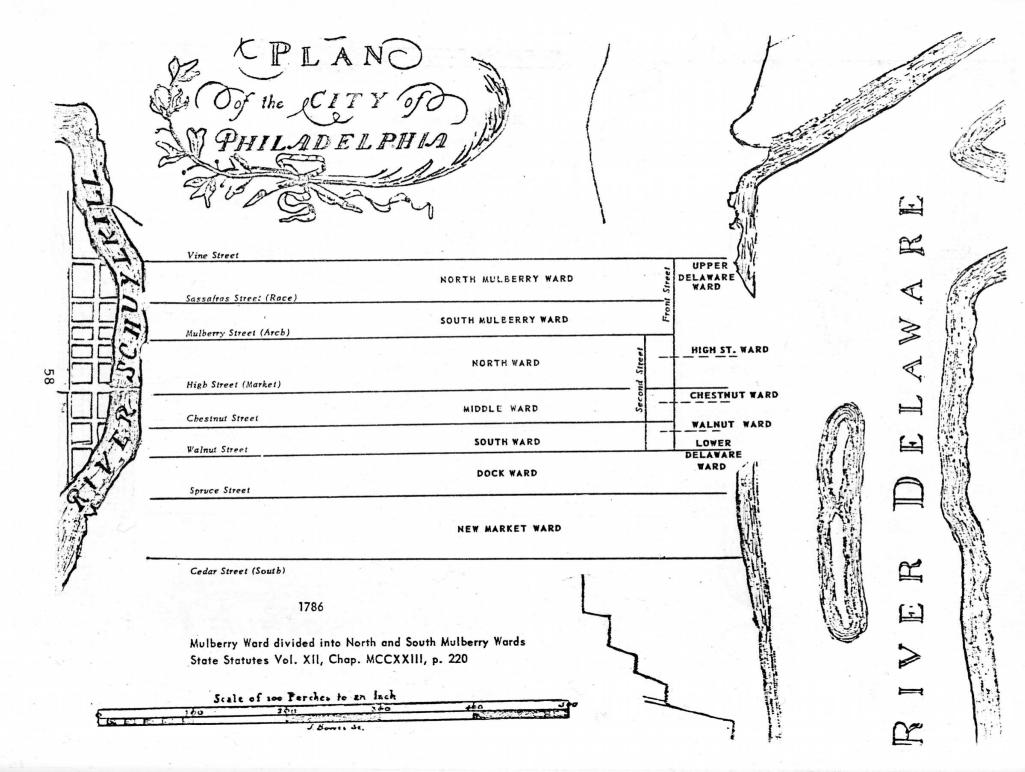
¹ There is every indication to believe that at least 10 years prior to 1785 the so-called western wards were informally extended to the Schuylkill River.

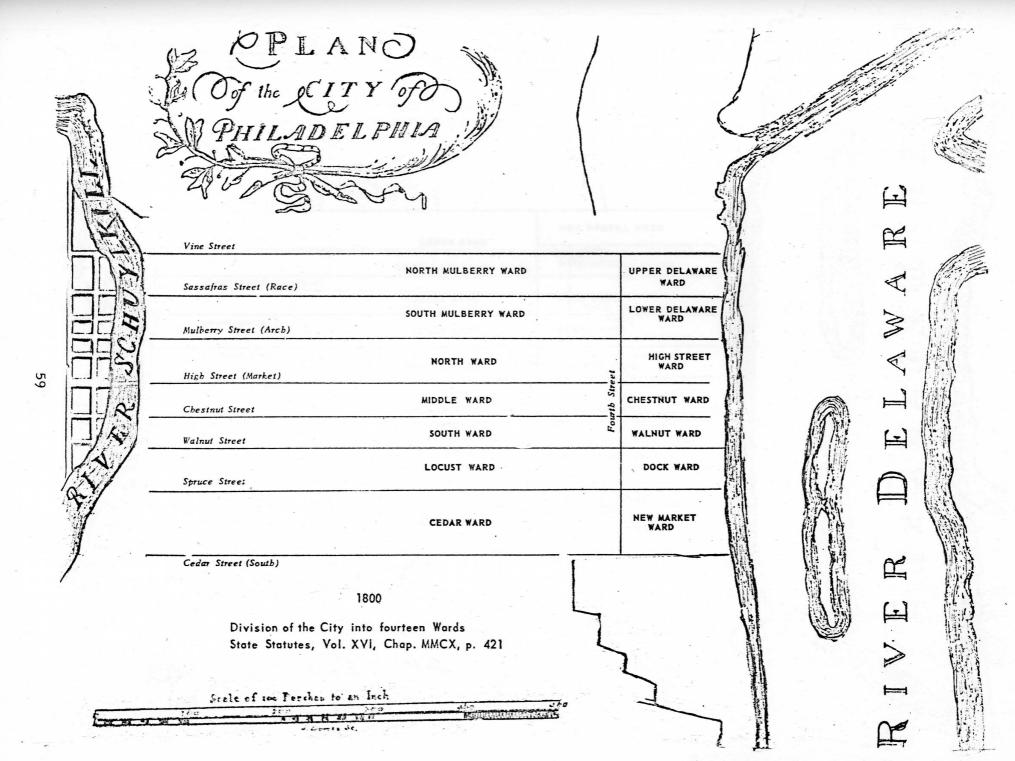
² 1916 - Enlargement of 35th Ward through re-alignment of City Line at Cheltenham Avenue.

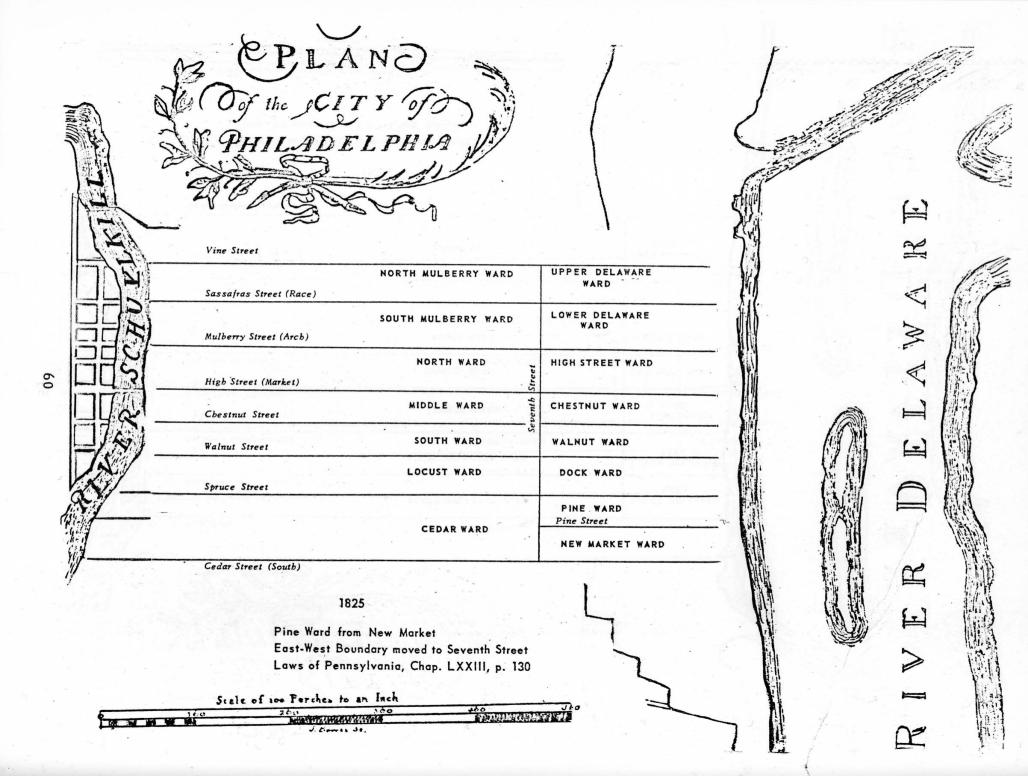


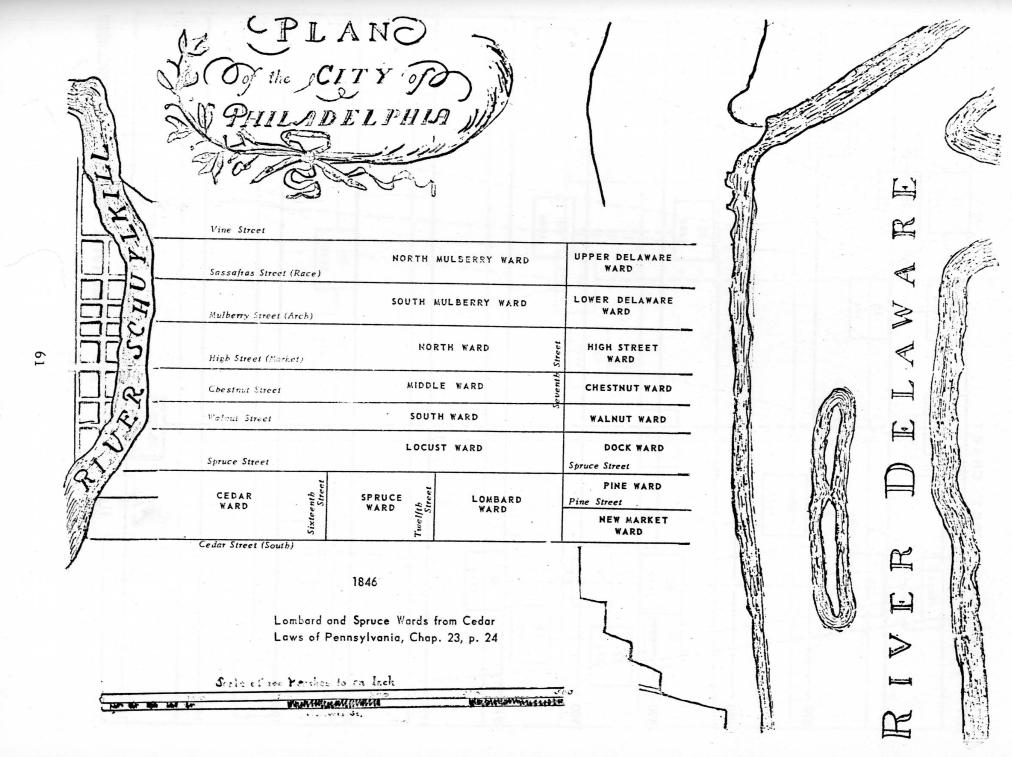


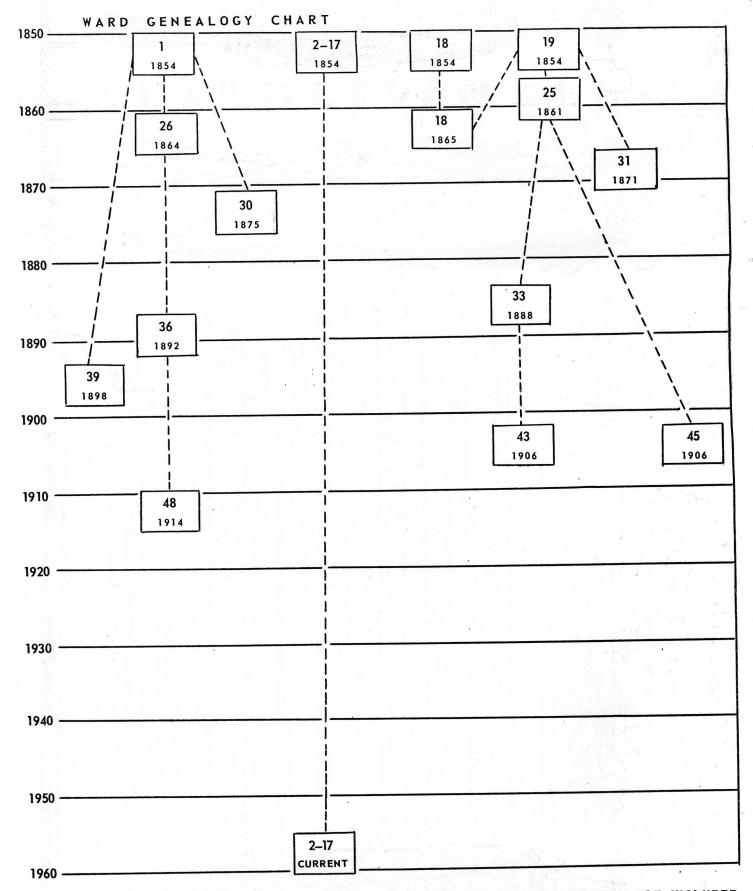




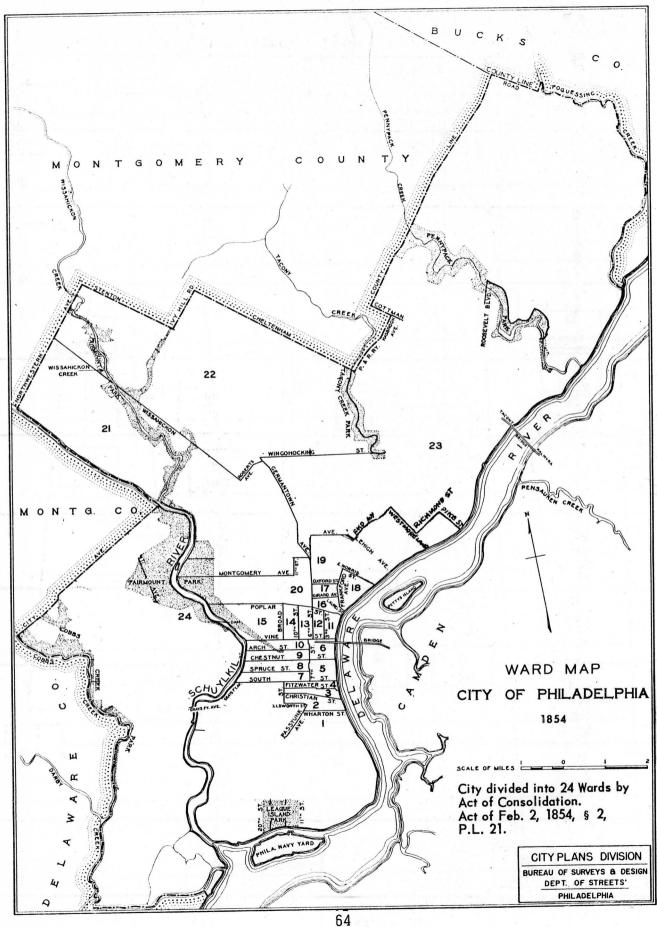


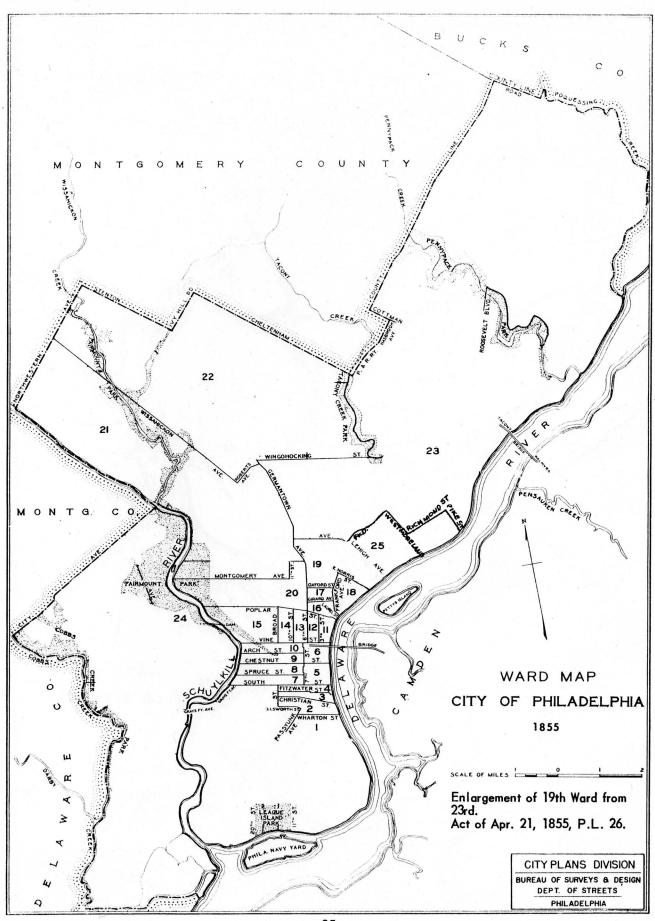


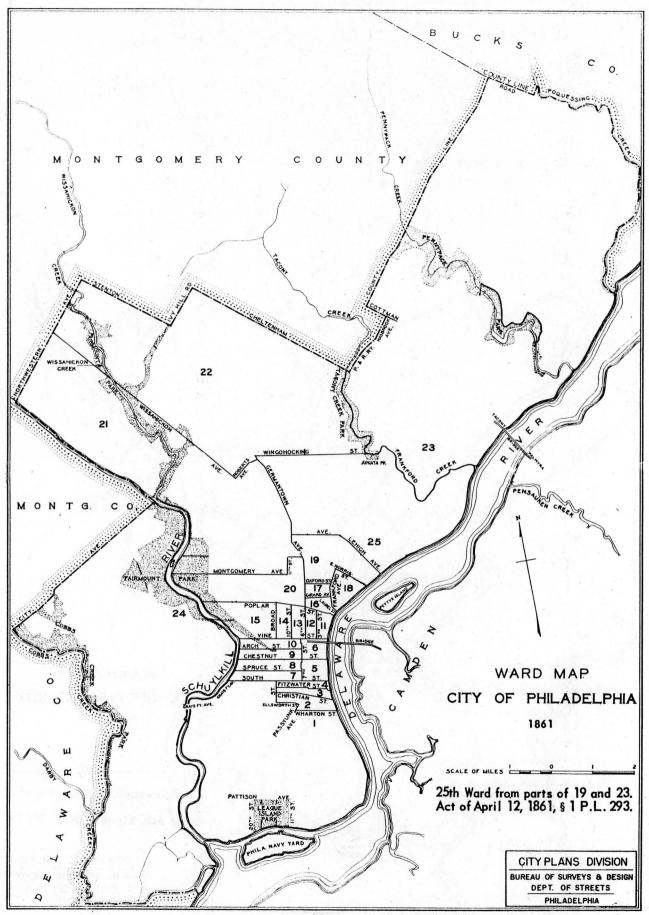


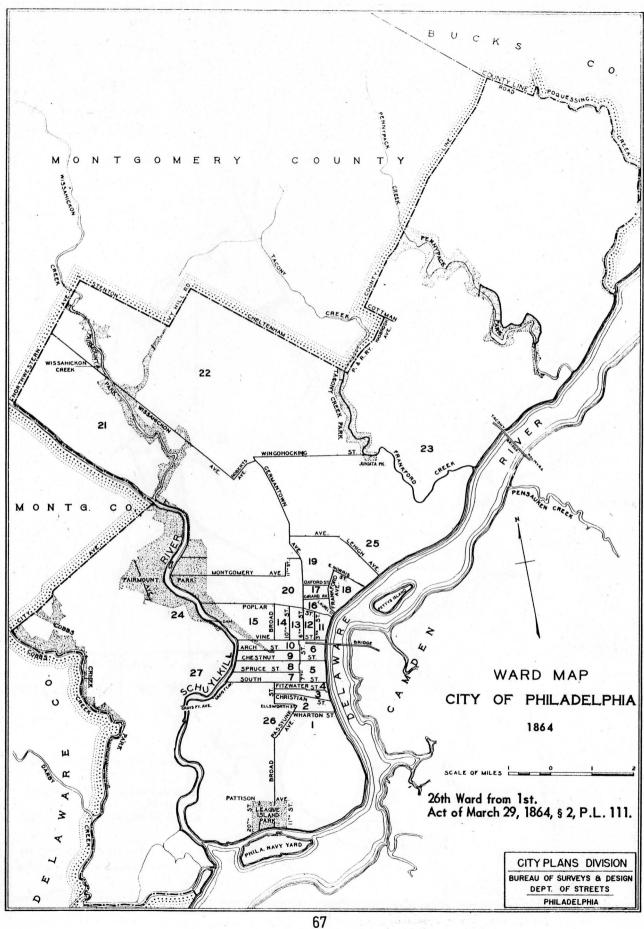


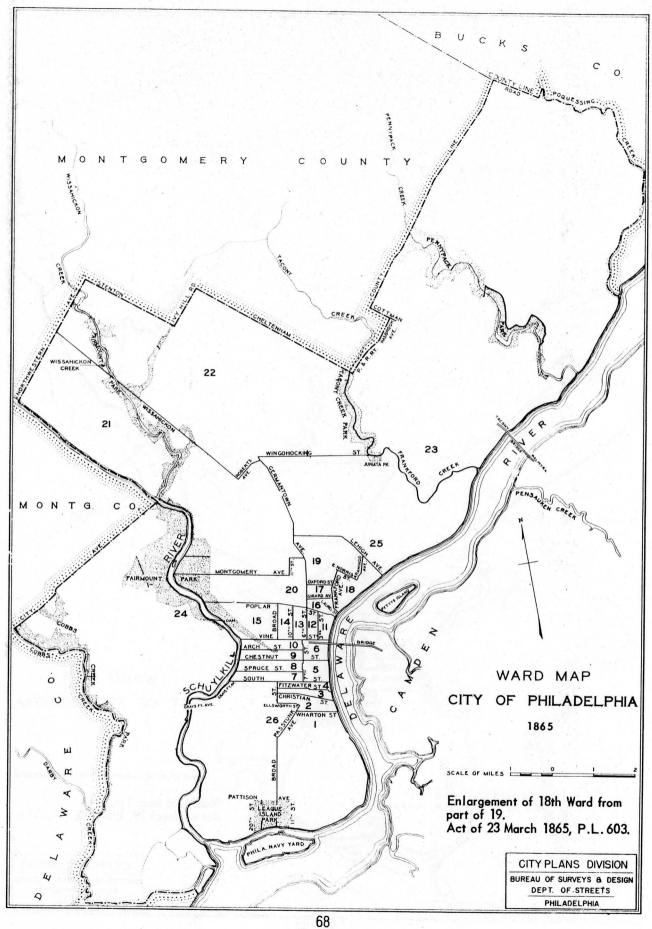
GENEALOGY CHART WARD 53-58

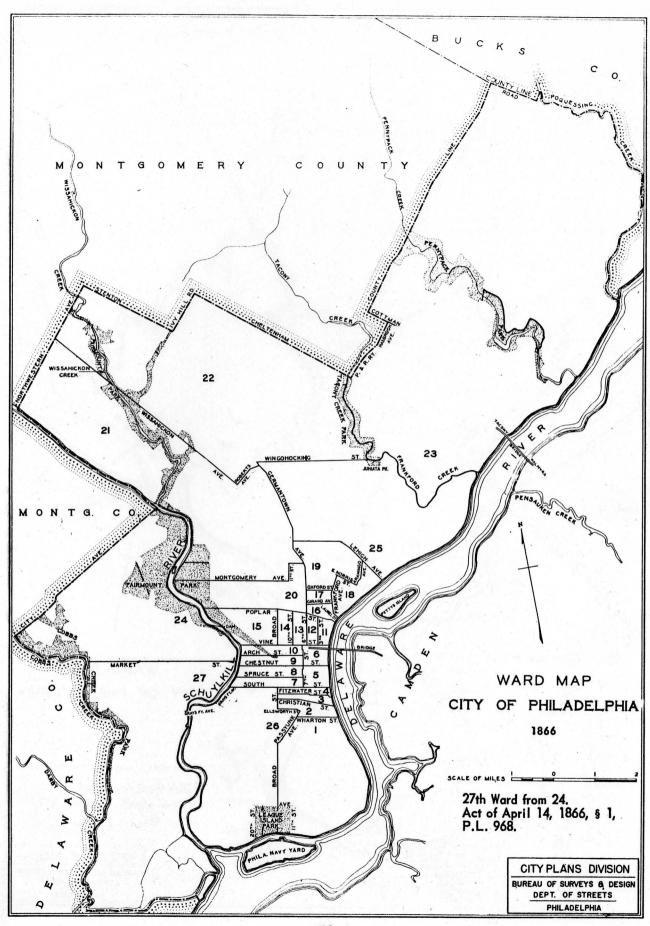


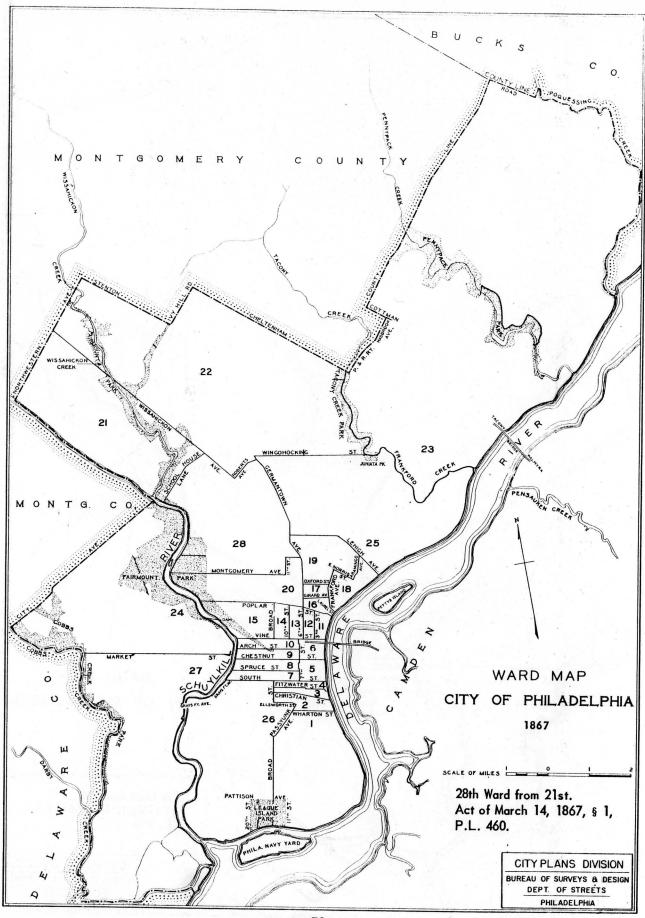


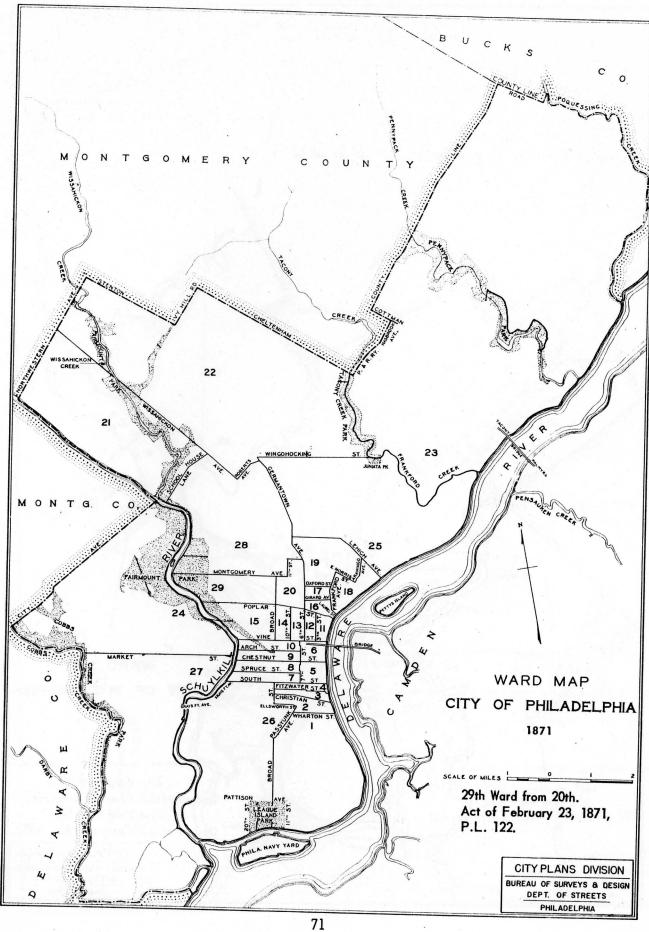


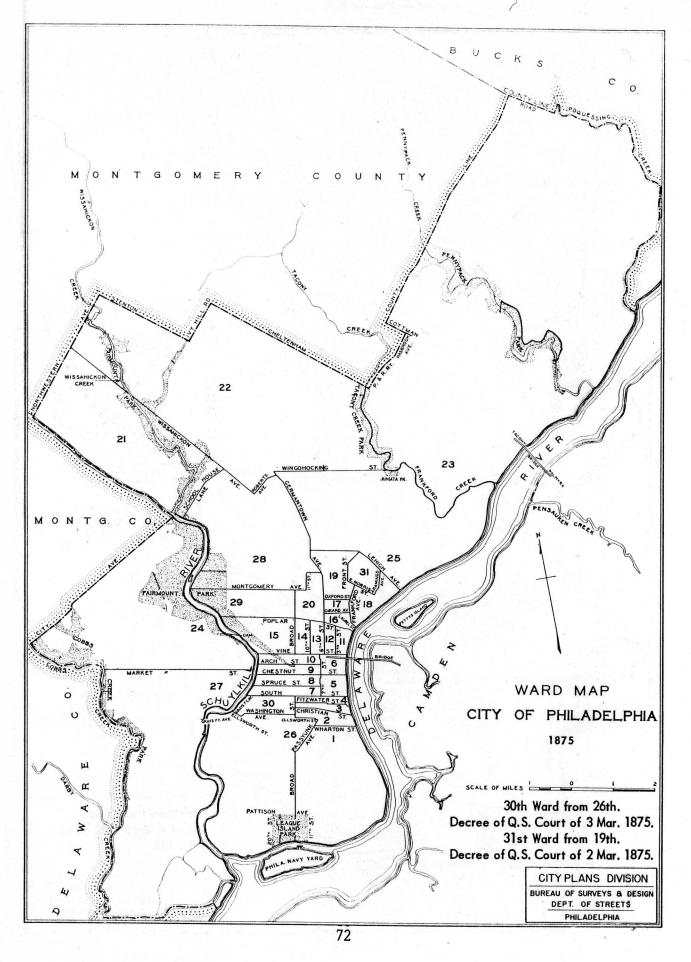


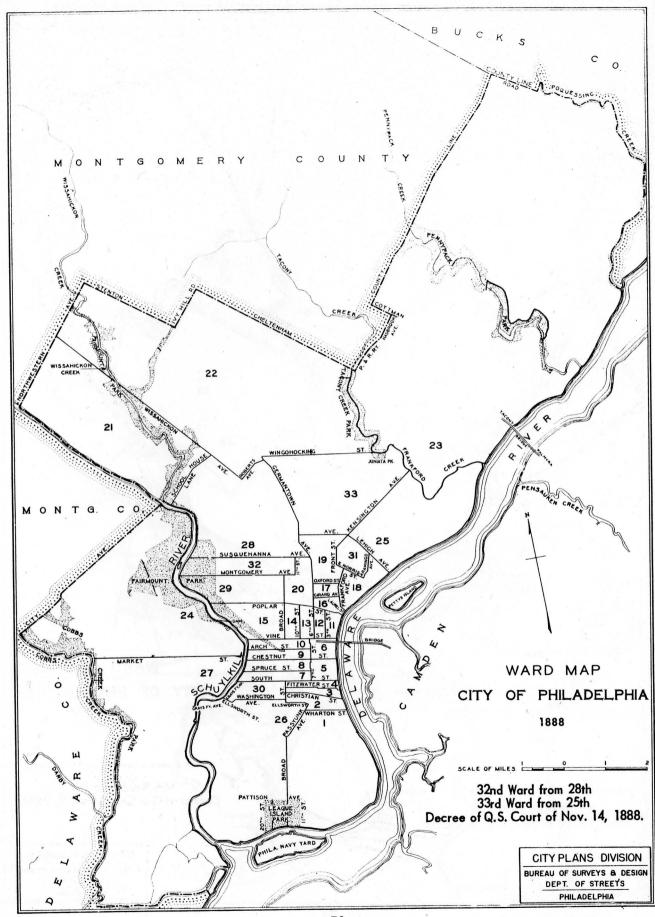


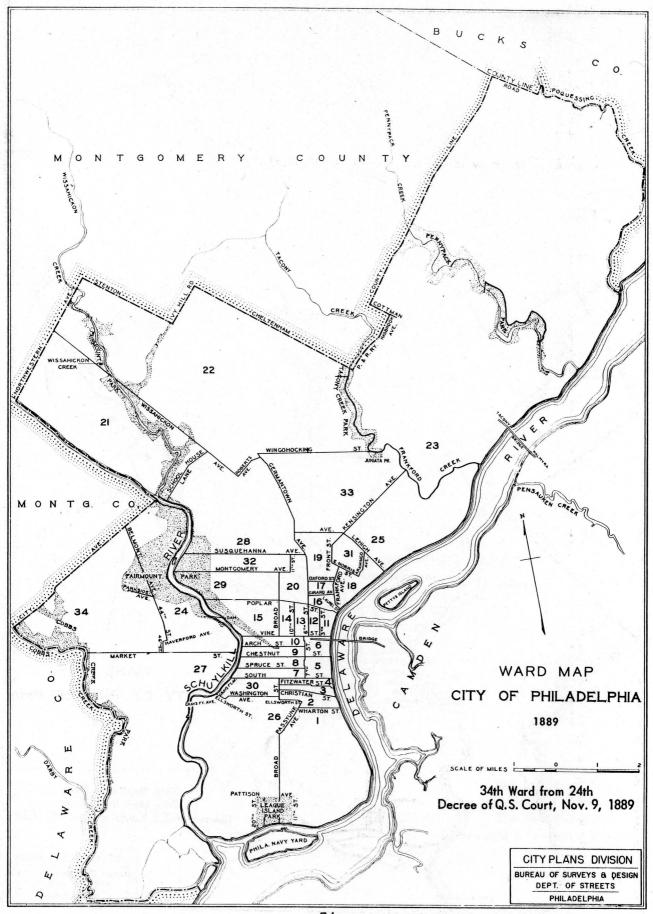


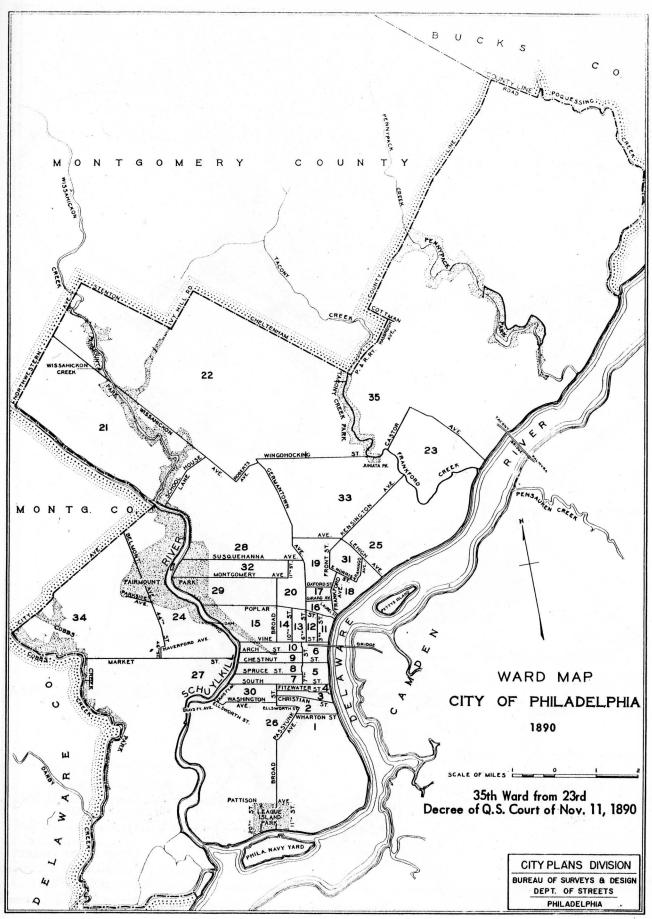


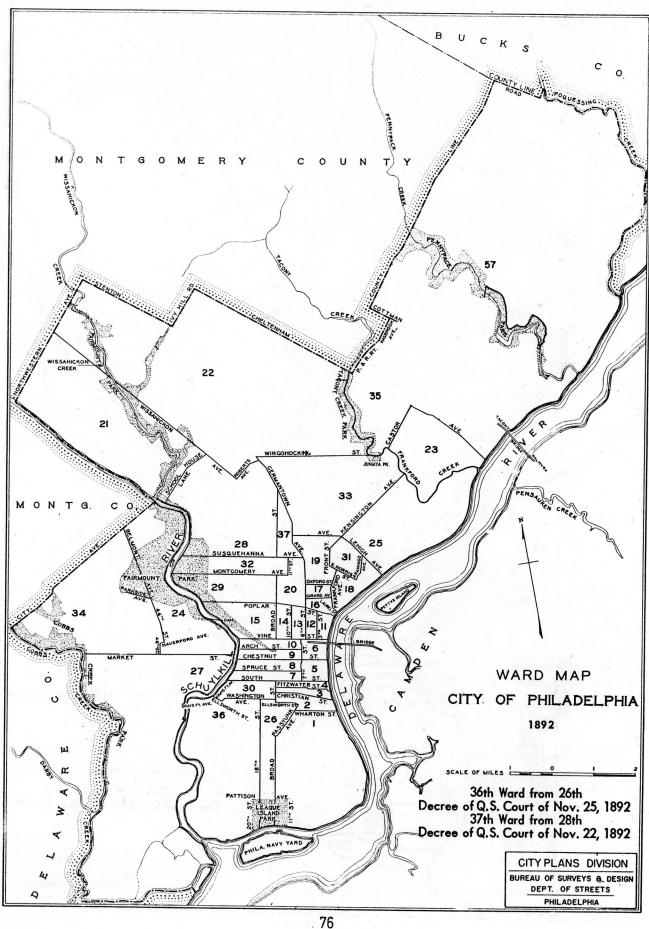


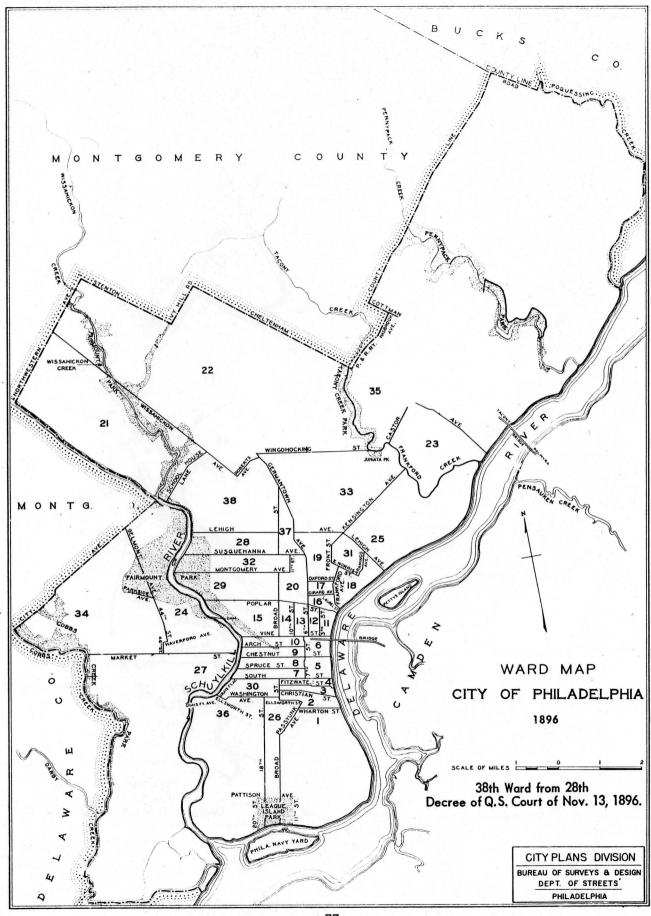


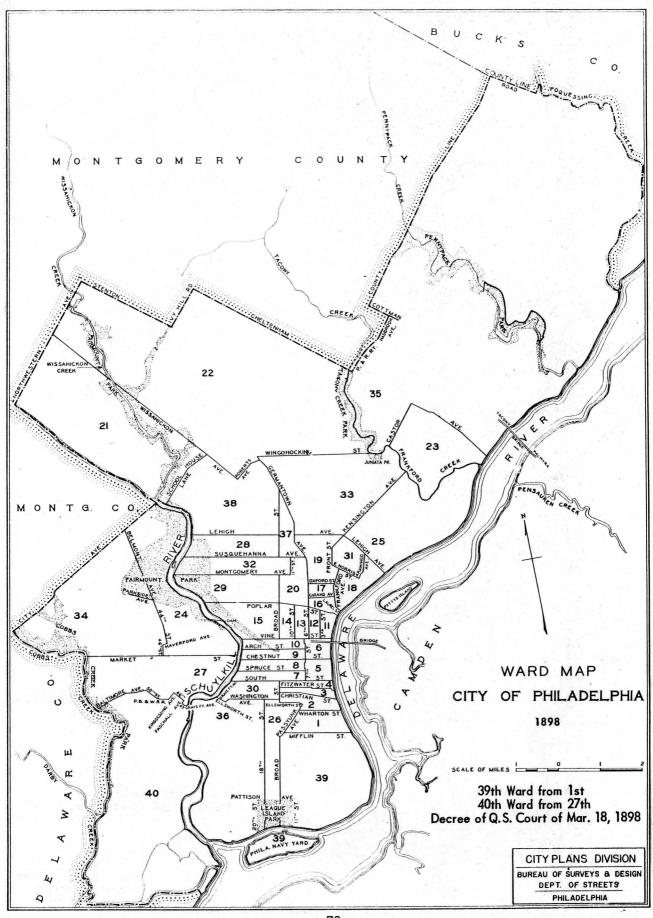


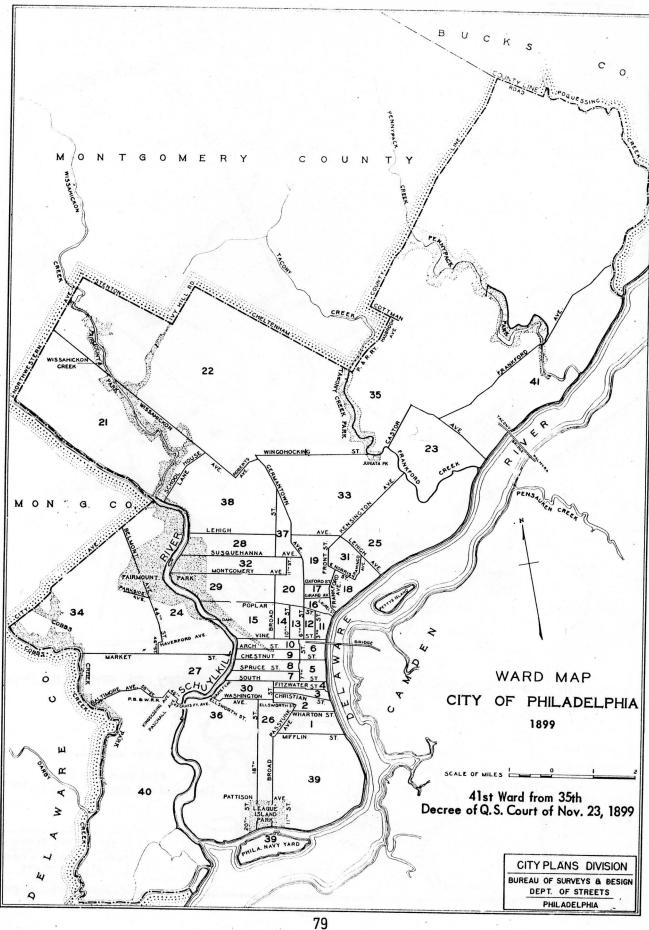


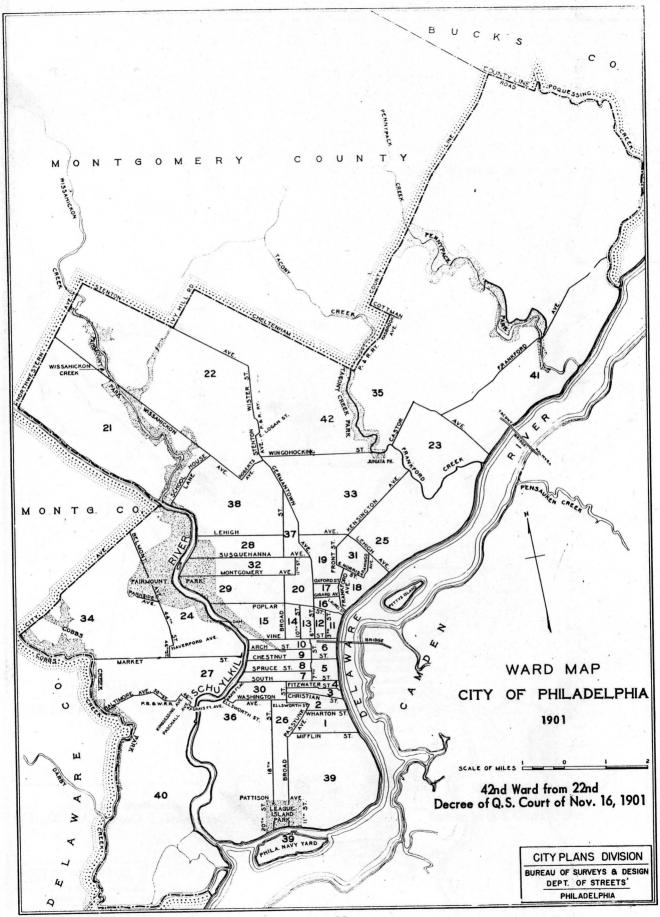


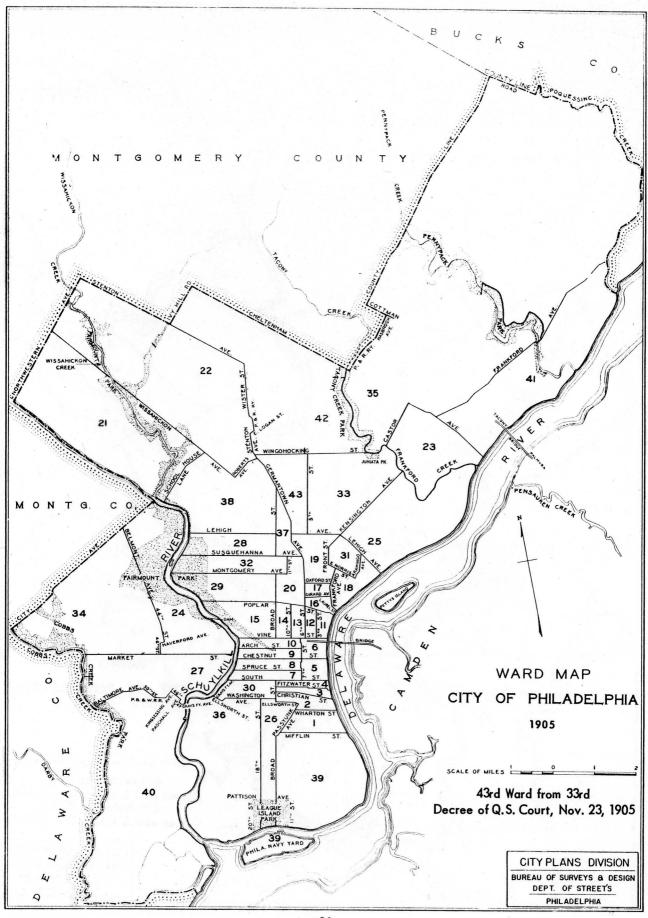


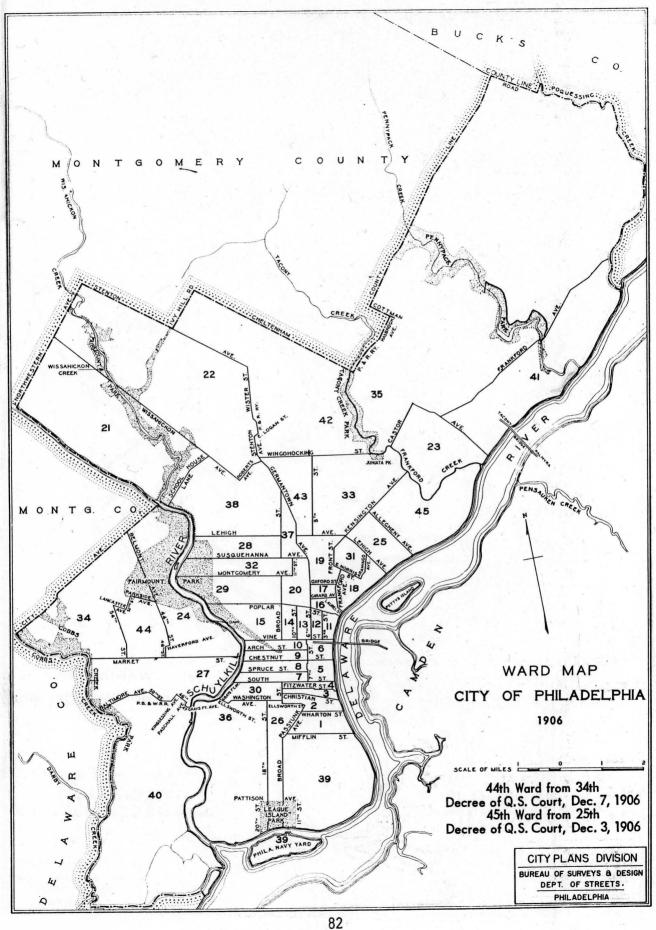


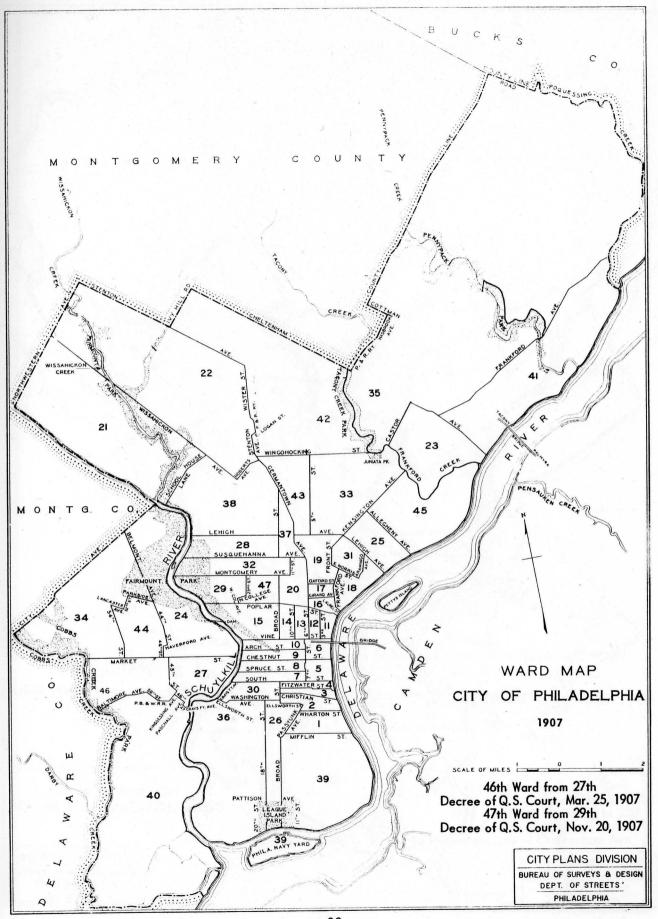


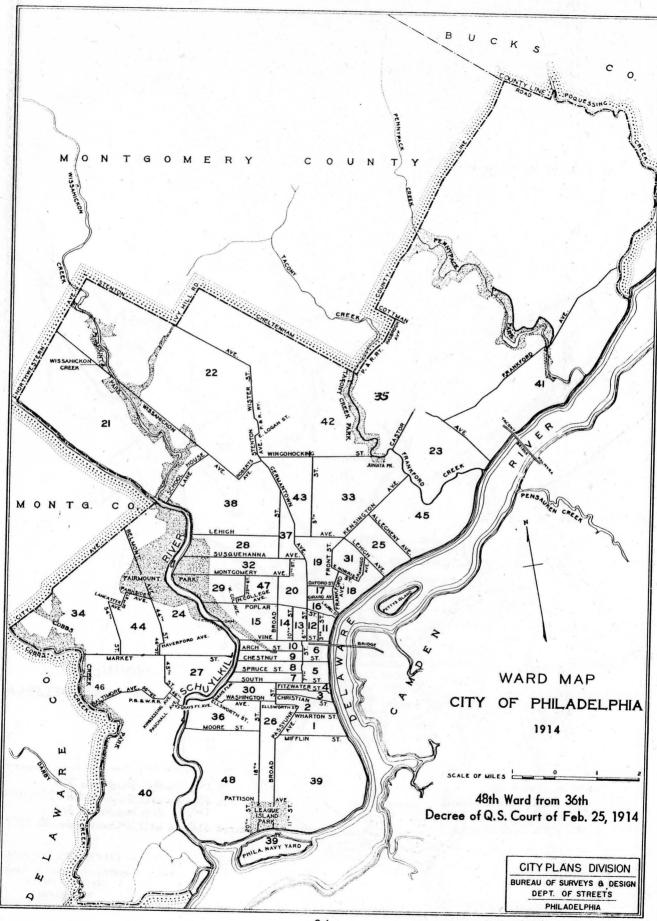


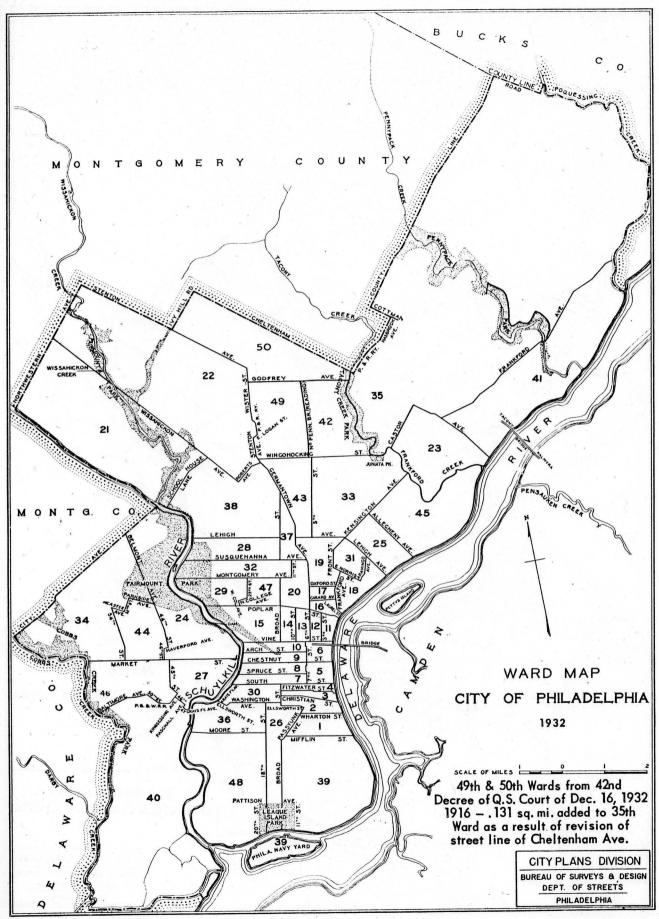


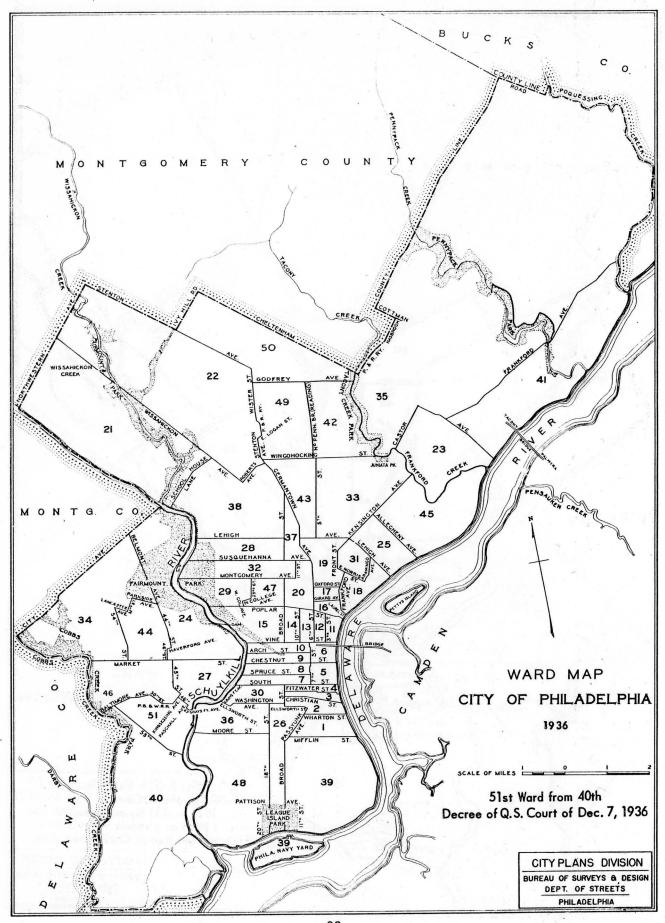


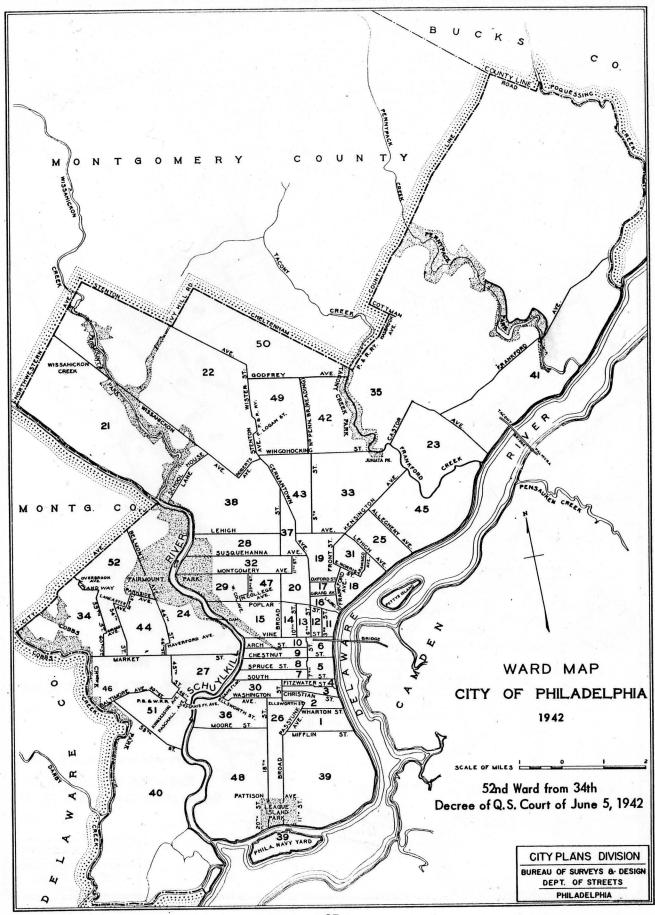


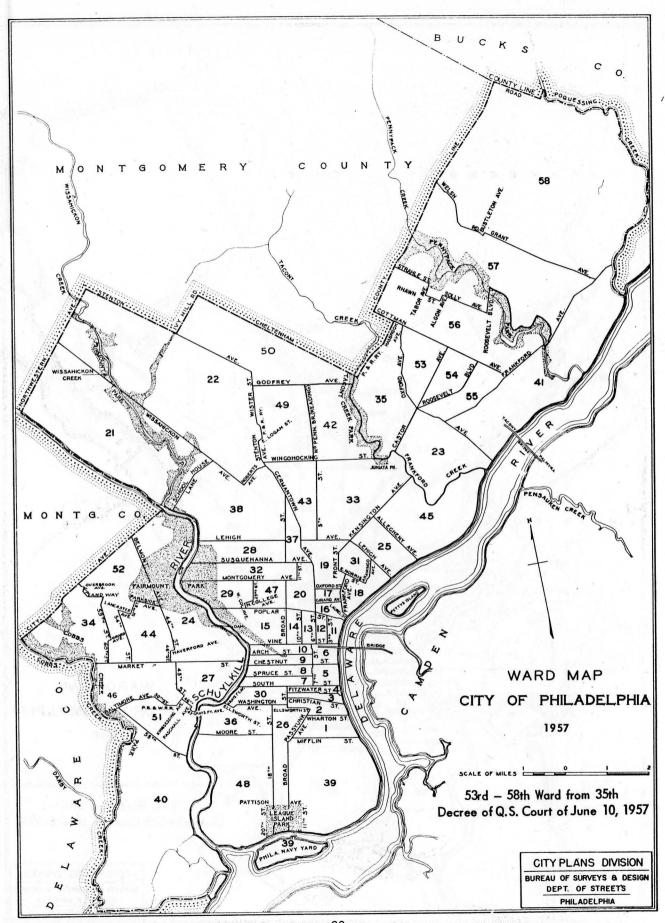


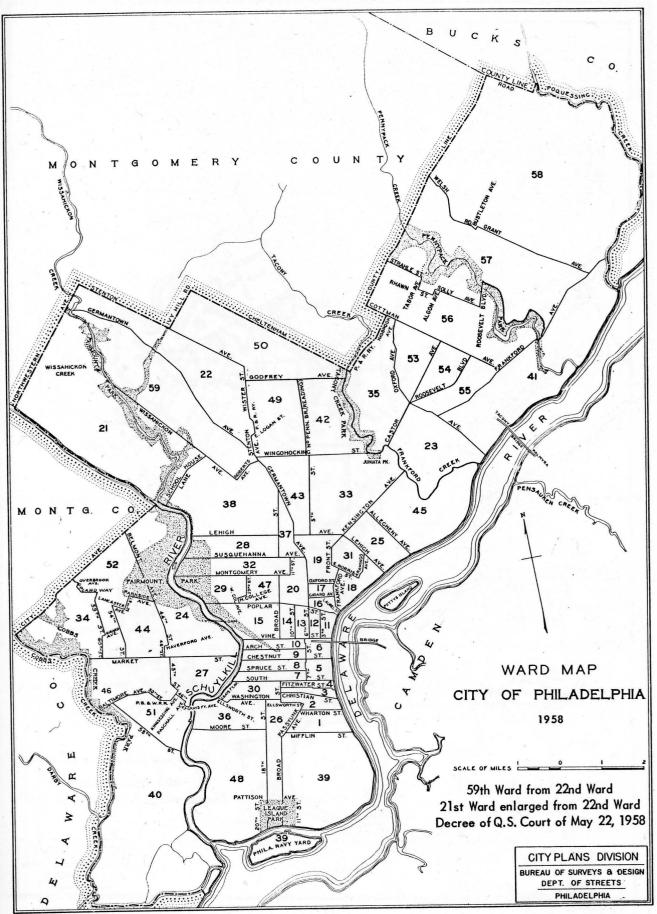


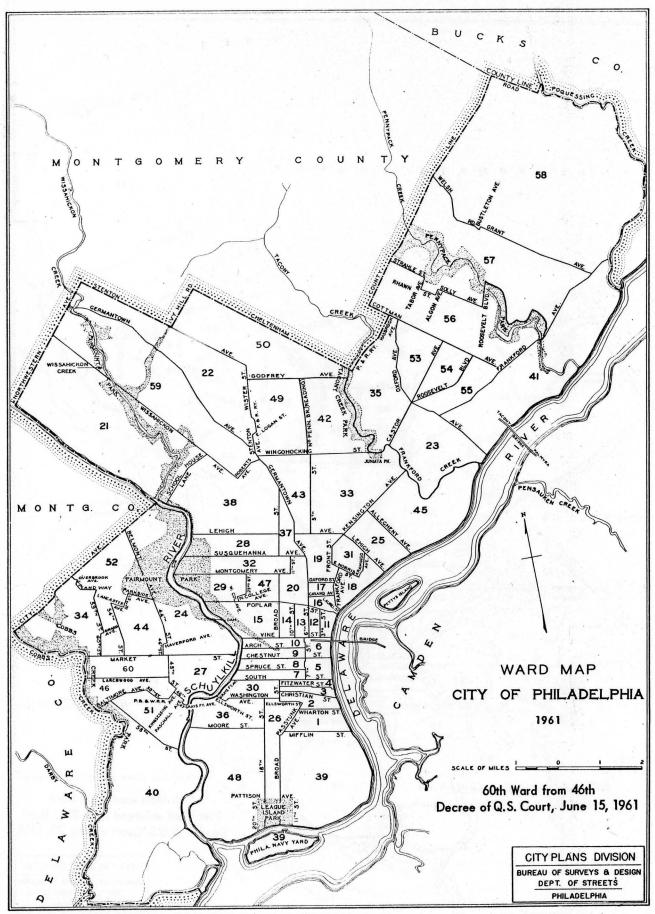


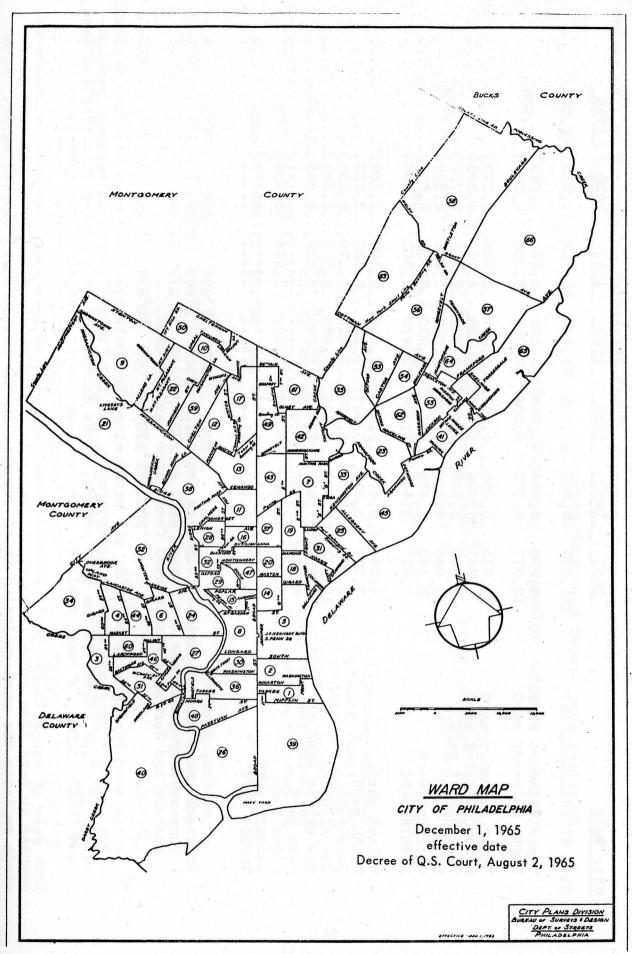












. TOTAL POPULATION OF PHILADELPHIA WARDS, 1790-1850

		1	Total	l Popula	tion		
City Ward	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
City of Philadelphia:	121,376	93,665	80,458	63,802	53,722	41,216	28,522
Upper Delaware ward North Mulberry ward	7,224	5,783 8,573	5,763 ^a 5,804 ^b	3,396 5,096	3,644 3,606	3,067) 2,285)	
Lower Delaware ward South Mulberry ward High Street ward North ward Chestnut ward Middle ward	6,425 8,741 3,549 11,036 2,443 7,227	5,996 6,824 3,200 8,268 2,639 5,444	6,863 ^a 5,364 ^b 4,427 ^a 5,796 ^b 4,115 ^a 3,632 ^b	6,298 2,529 6,020 2,930	3,526 6,169 2,764 5,363 2,732 2,681	3,377) 4,592) 2,792) 4,126) 2,693) 1,850)	13,674
Walnut ward South ward Dock ward Locust ward New Market ward Pine ward Cedar ward Lombard ward Spruce ward	2,544 7,007 5,734 10,671 8,256 6,149 9,008 6,201 6,786	2,405 5,515 4,533 9,581 7,592 5,380 11,932	3,428 ^a 3,467 ^b 5,378 ^a 7,117 ^b 7,443 ^a 5,540 _b 6,321 ^b	3,333 2,415 7,463 5,889 ^d	2,306 2,430 2,170 4,155 5,512 6,664	2,169 1,232 2,235 2,355 4,865)))

d Indicates ward was subdivided following Census:
Pine ward created from New Market ward in 1825.
Lombard and Spruce wards created from Cedar ward in 1846.

Each pair of wards in the table above lie east and west of each other, and the pairs are assembled to read from north to south. (The variation in this pattern among the last five wards reflects the ward-splitting which occurred in the southernmost tier of wards. Both New Market and Pine wards lie east, along the Delaware river; and Cedar, Lombard, and Spruce wards lie west of the Seventh street line.)

In the ward realignment of 1825, all wards along the Delaware river were extended westward from Fourth to Seventh street; consequently, all the "inland" wards to the west were reduced in size. Thus, in the 1830 column, wards marked "a" were larger than they had been, and those marked "b" were smaller. Pine ward was newly created at the same time.

. TOTAL POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS OF PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1790-1850

Area of County, and	Total Population											
Minor Civil Division	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790					
"Center City" City of Philadelphia	121,376	93,665	80,458	63,802	53,722	41,216	28,522					
"South"	67,385	43,715	29,003	20,314	17,586	12,097	7,052					
Southwark District Moyamensing District Passyunk Township	38,799 ^b 26,979 ^b 1,607		20,740 6,822 1,441	14,713 3,963 1,638	13,707 2,887 992	9,621 1,592 884	5,661 1,391					
"Kensington"	103,294	60,120	44,702	28,606	21,558	16,980 ^d	9,913					
Northern Liberties Twp. Northern Liberties Dist. Kensington District Richmond District Bridesburg Borough Aramingo Borough	2,632 ^{dl} 47,223 46,774 ^b 5,750 ^b 915 ^b	34,474	2,453 28,923 13,326	1,810 19,678 7,118	21,558 ^d	16,980 ^d	9,913					
"North"	70,520	31,191	13,648	6,603	3,798							
Penn Township Spring Garden District Penn District	2,687 58,894 8,939	3,342 ^d 27,849	2,507 11,141	3,105 ^b 3,498 ^b	3,798 ^d							

b Indicates boundary adjustment following Census.

d Indicates subdivision following Census.

^{*} Population of Passyunk Township included in enumeration of Moyamensing in 1790 Census.

. continued

Area of County, and	Total Population										
Minor Civil Division	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790				
"West"	13,265	7,553	4,469	3,843	2,521	1,729	1,424				
Blockley Township	5,916 ^{db}	3,318	3,401 ^d	2,655	1,618	1,091	882				
West Philadelphia District Belmont District	5,571 ^b	2,896	••••	••••	••••	• • • • •	•••••				
Kingsessing Township	1,778	1,339	1,068	1,188	903	638	542				
"Northwest"	19,384	13,013	9,401	7,250	6,460	5,039	4,265				
Roxborough Township	2,660	5,797d	3,334	1,682	1,252	1,048	778				
Manayunk Borough Germantown Township	6,158 2,127	5,482d	4,642	4,311	4,243	3,220	2,764				
Germantown Borough Bristol Township	6,209 2,230	1,734	1,425	1,257	965	771	723				
"Northeast"	13,538	8,780	7,280	6,679	5,565	3,954	3,160				
Oxford Township Frankford Borough	2,276 ^{bd} 5,346 ^b	1,582 2,376	1,502 ^b 1,637 ^b	1,315	973 1,233	1,518 ^d	983				
White Hall Borough	4,294 ^d	3,298	2,705	2,640	2,194	1,495	1,267				
Lower Dublin Township Delaware Township	4,254	0,290	2,700	2,040	2,104	1,490	1,201				
Moreland Township	492	469	418	443	400	362	377				
Byberry Township	1,130	1,055	1,018	876	765	579	533				

b Indicates boundary adjustment following Census.

d Indicates subdivision following Census.

	1-2	Total Po	pulation	1
Minor Civil Division	1830	1820	1810	1800
Southwark District	20,740	14,713	13,707	9,621
East West	10,361 10,379		7,264 6,443	4,883 4,738
Northern Liberties Twp. (unincorporated)			21,558	16,980
East: built-part* outer-part* West: built-part* outer-part*			10,079 1,516 9,795 168	4,817 3,421 5,911 2,831
Blockley Township				1,091
Portion north of turnpike Balance of Blockley				649 442

The distinction between "built-part" and "outer-part" in 1810 does not seem to be comparable to the "in-part" and "out-part" used in 1800. The division into East and West followed the same line in both 1800 and 1810 (north along Second street to Germantown road, and thence to the Township's northern boundary); but in 1808, Penn Township was erected out of a major portion of the western parts of Northern Liberties Township. Thus, East is equivalent in the two Censuses, but West in 1810 should include the 3,798 persons (158 Negro) of Penn Township.

Turnpike" is not specified.

TOTAL POPULATION OF SELECTED DISTRICTS OF PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, BY WARDS, 1820-1850

County District	Total Population								
and Ward	1850	1840	1830	1820					
Northern Liberties	The of P								
District:	47,223	34,474	28,923	19,678					
1st ward	5,745	3,390	3,560	2,826					
2nd ward	3,423	3,159	3,115	2,093					
3rd ward	6,920	4,663	4,552	3,249					
4th ward	5,034	3,948	3,187	1,850					
5th ward	8,411	6,307	5,471	4,606					
6th ward	7,723	6,235	4,946	2,872					
7th ward	9,967	6,772	4,092	2,182					
Kensington District:	46,774	22,314							
And the section of the section is									
lst ward	4,554	3,316							
2nd ward	5,254	3,598							
3rd ward	9,988	6,012							
4th ward	5,175	4,535							
5th ward	8,387	4,853							
6th ward	6,925								
7th ward	4,902								
8th ward	1,589								

^{*} Kensington wards were redrawn between 1840 and 1850; thus, ward data between the two Censuses are not comparable.

County District and Ward	Total Population 1850 1840
Spring Garden District:	58,894 27,849
1st ward 2nd ward 3rd ward 4th ward 5th ward 6th ward 7th ward	6,500 ^a 6,291 ^a 6,971 ^a 7,959 ^a 12,479 ^a 7,245 ^b 7,257 ^a 6,354 ^a 8,398 ^a 8,760 ^b 8,529 ^b
Southwark District:	38,799 27,548
lst ward 2nd ward 3rd ward 4th ward 5th ward 6th ward	7,800 7,074 7,320 5,998 4,927 4,533 8,012 5,234 6,553 4,709 ^d 4,187
Moyamensing District:	26,979
lst ward 2nd ward 3rd ward 4th ward 5th ward	5,845 8,097 5,404 4,636 2,997

ab Spring Garden wards were redrawn in 1846. Wards marked "a" in lie east of Broad street, and those marked "b" lie west of Broad street.

d Southwark 5th ward divided in 1849 to create the 6th ward.

Total Population of Philadelphia Wards, by Sections: 1860-1960

Section & Ward	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	
Center City (A)	137,756	124,585	112,846	104,154	95,724	89,267	73,678	55,859	48,383	51,792	38,323	
Ward 5 Ward 6 Ward 7 Ward 8 Ward 9 Ward 10	24,792 14,882 31,267 27,770 17,196 21,849	18,736 12,064 31,558 22,286 16,629 23,312	16,372 10,004 31,080 19,547 12,481 23,362	16,987 8,712 30,179 16,971 9,791 21,514	16,868 8,042 28,137 15,757 6,953 19,967	17,006 6,374 27,425 13,965 5,071 19,426	12,138 4,078 26,297 12,078 3,747 15,340	9,683 1,635 20,229 12,305 1,642 10,365	7,142 835 19,918 10,605 1,228 8,655	6,982 1,031 21,741 12,108 1,658 8,272	3,378 421 17,079 11,149 1,646 4,650	
South (B)	103,399	132,641	172,944	218,506	282,057	336,134	375,449	357,755	324,424	310,144	260,767	
Ward 1 Ward 2 Ward 3 Ward 4 Ward 26 Ward 30 Ward 36 Ward 39 Ward 48	30,886 ² 29,123 19,929 23,461 (1)	\$ 25,817 30,220 19,149 20,852 36,603 (26)	43,082 28,498 18,274 18,854 35,138 29,098	53,882* 31,563 19,925 20,384 62,138* 30,614 (26) (1)	35,206 24,693 22,562	47,712 40,536 25,747 22,316 54,842 29,209 61,379 54,393 (36)	45,830 35,215 21,364 16,831 62,461 29,471 55,225 82,709 26,343	41,103 28,172 16,997 14,135 61,731 27,783 54,828 82,415 30,591	36,627 22,228 13,050 10,763 60,503 27,605 52,665 73,395 27,588	32,493 20,352 12,268 10,054 56,517 27,208 52,786 66,666 31,800	26,112 12,805 7,918 6,971 44,486 23,527 45,306 59,203 34,439	
West (C, D)	23,738	44,317	69,404	99,182	148,548	247,928	359,601	411,636	412,371	440,143	402,161	
Ward 24 Ward 34 Ward 40 Ward 44 Ward 46 Ward 51 Ward 52 Ward 60	23,738	19,385	46,071 ² 23,333 (24)	32,905* 23,721 (27)	43,706° 19,438 (34) (27)	* 49,575 41,820 39,449 38,459	60,408 24,290 72,326 78,900 45,467 78,210	54,947 22,298 96,510 108,490 42,671 86,720 (40)	53,803 20,971 99,613 65,723 43,743 85,722 42,796 (34)	64,556 41,552 88,206	57,507 36,459 80,623* 42,822	
maru ou		• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •					

^{*} Indicates ward was subdivided following census.

e Estimated; actual figures not available.

^{**} Created after 1960 Census; population at time of Census estimated at 43,874, and Ward 46 at 36,749.

(continued)

Section & Ward	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
North (E-F)	106,357	154,261	207,302 2	267,044	329,952	353,678	391,204	363,084	354,850	387,994	342,857
Ward 13 Ward 14 Ward 20 Ward 28 Ward 29 Ward 32 Ward 37 Ward 38 Ward 47	20,045 24,258 32,091 29,963 (21)	19,956 22,643 44,650 56,642* 10,370 (20)	18,646 22,353 47,866 43,207 34,443* 40,787 (28)	17,923 20,737 52,705 44,480 46,390* 54,759 30,050 (28) (28)	17,427 19,405 50,379 43,276 43,931 60,096* 39,889 22,445 33,104 (29)	19,769 19,477 47,273 45,356 49,242 30,217 40,293 23,110 48,939 30,002	18,959 18,318 44,825 47,007 53,698 32,219 47,540 23,236 72,347 33,055	13,010 14,188 38,292 41,382 50,453 30,261 45,663 20,128 76,049 33,658	10,727 9,713 38,127 40,365 49,991 30,663 50,062 20,081 73,163 31,958	13,306 14,175 39,887 43,844 50,775 30,333 60,860 21,604 76,516 36,694	7,219 10,343 35,988 32,385 50,616 28,250 54,497 18,738 73,588 31,233
Kensingt (E-F, G)		160,864	206,533	250,555	294,542	334,483	365,305	329,645	309,229	293,426	257,508
Ward 11 Ward 16 Ward 17 Ward 18 Ward 19 Ward 25 Ward 31 Ward 33 Ward 43		14,845 15,171 19,256 21,347 26,366 45,240* 18,639 (19)	12,929 14,690 17,802 20,451 29,358 43,887 36,108 31,308 (25)	12,953 14,170 17,087 19,546 29,164 55,545 35,945 32,974 33,171	13,850 15,788 17,908 29,643 55,246 51,753 33,139	15,152 16,175 17,484 27,134 52,283 * 42,510 30,863	2 12,313 13,583 14,157 26,008 49,936 47,800 29,764 66,399 56,932	8,809 10,068 11,341 21,900 42,695 43,846 26,249 67,288 52,604	5,878 8,157 10,218 20,249 40,694 40,958 26,240 66,789 50,749	5,965 7,683 9,635 9,635 9,635 9,635 39,715 37,063 24,208 9,66,928 47,384	3,426 5,221 6,890 7 15,285 5 33,668 1 31,917 8 21,073 65,622 42,233

^{*} Indicates ward was subdivided following census.

(continued)

Section			1355.								
& Ward	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
Northwest Far North		A. 525 D		00,324				-55,969	56,390	61,963	an page 1
(H,I,J)	34,332*	36,466	51,497	72,229	96,823	129,261	184,311	283,310	304,555	330,161	347,464
Ward 21 Ward 22	17,159 ² 17,173	13,861 22,605	19,699	26,900 45,329	32,168 64,655	35,406	38,194 85,382	40,759	39,379 108,083	41,409 114,197%	43,352 64,982
Ward 42 Ward 49	•••••	• • • • • •	•••••		(22)	23,610	60,735		54,4136 53,0446	53,6510	53,563
Ward 50 Ward 59	•••••		• • • • • •	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	(42)	49,636		86,026
Greater Northeast							18 27 E			(25)	48,307
(K, L)	23,985*	20,888	26,644	35,294	46,051	58,257	74,231	149,672	177,522	257,945	353,432
Ward 23 Ward 35	23,985*		26,644	35,294*	26,109	32,133	38,823	49,355	51,080	51,839	46,800
Ward 41 Ward 53	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	(23) (23)	8,614	10,484 15,640	14,264 21,144	59,110	80,689 45,753	148,458* 57,648	40,928
Ward 54	•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • •	•••••	•••••	(35)	27,377
Ward 55 Ward 56	•••••	•••••	• • • • • •			• • • • • • .	•••••	•••••	•••••	(35) (35)	26,609 32,482
Ward 57 Ward 58	• • • • • • •	•••••	•••••		•••••	• • • • • •	•••••	•••••	•••••	(35) (35)	45,852 34,460
		•••••	•••••	• • • • •	•••••	• • • • • •	•••••	• • • • •	•••••	(35)	33,968

In the case of Ward 21 in the Northwest in 1860, a portion of the area became Ward 28 in North Philadelphia. In Ward 23 in the Greater Northeast in 1860, a portion of the area was combined with a portion of Ward 19 in Kensington to create Ward 25 in Kensington. In each instance, the "losing" sections seem to have had about 5,000 persons allocated to the new wards.

Estimated 1950 population of the wards later created in the subdivision of Ward 35: 35th - 38,170; 53d - 20,792; 54th - 17,626; 55th - 24,695; 56th - 23,869; 57th - 7,888; 58th - 15,321.

Estimated; actual figures not available.